Pref	ace			ix		
Tabl	e of cas	ses		xiii		
Tabl	e of con	nventions		XV		
Tabl	e of leg	islation		xvii		
CHA	PTER	1 INTE	RODUCTION	1		
1.1		inology		2		
1.2	Popul			7		
1.3			st and due process paranoia	11		
App	endix		,	13		
11		NCITRA	L and the Model Law	13		
			Convention	14		
CHA	PTER	2 THE	est and due process paranoia LL and the Model Law Convention ORY	16		
2.1			of seat as source of valicity	16		
2.2			s of enforcing states as source of validity	21		
2.3		T	snational law as source of validity	23		
2.4	Conc	-	sharonar law as sociot or variancy	26		
			The state of the s			
CHA	PTER	3 INFR	ASTRUCTURE	27		
3.1	Hong	Kong	× ○ ° ′	27		
	3.1.1	Legislat	tion	27		
	3.1.2	Organiz	rations	28		
	3.1.3	Govern	ment support	29		
	3.1.4	Judicial	support	30		
	3.1.5	ADR in	itiatives	31		
		3.1.5.1	Mediation	31		
		3.1.5.2	Med-arb	31		
		3.1.5.3	Adjudication	33		
3.2	Singa	34				
		.2.1 Legislation				
	3.2.2	Organiz	34			
	3.2.3	Government support				
	324	Indicial	support	35		

	3.2.3	ADK initiati		36
			ediation	36
		3.2.5.2 Me		36
		3.2.5.3 Ad	ljudication	36
3.3		and China		37
		Legislation		37
		Organization		37
	3.3.3	Government	t support	38
	3.3.4	Judicial supp	port	38
	3.3.5	ADR initiati		38
		3.3.5.1 Me		38
		3.3.5.2 Me		39
		3.3.5.3 Ad		39
App	endix: (Concordance of	of Model Law articles and Arbitration	
	Ordin	ance sections		40
CHA	PTER	4 RULES	red arbitration rules at of tribunal proceedings	42
4.1			red arbitration rules	42
		Appointmen	nt of tribunal	43
	4.1.2	Pleadings		44
	4.1.3	Conduct of p	proceedings	44
		Award	15	46
4.2	SIAC	arbitration rul	les	47
		Appointmen	it of tribunal	47
	4.2.2	0		48
		Conduct of p	proceedings	48
		Award		49
4.3		C arbitration		50
	4.3.1	Appointmen	t of tribunal	50
	4.3.2	Pleadings		51
	4.3.3	Conduct of p	proceedings	51
	4.3.4			53
4.4		FRAL Arbitra		53
	4.4.1	Appointmen	t of tribunal	54
		Pleadings		54
	4.4.3	Conduct of p	proceedings	55
	4.4.4	Award		55
4.5		rbitration Rul		56
	4.5.1	Appointment	t of tribunal	56
		Pleadings		57
	4.5.3	F	proceedings	57
	4.5.4	Award		58
1.6	Conclu	sion		59

CHAPTER 5 APPOINTMENT	60
5.1 Appointment procedures under the Arbitration Ordinance and Model La	w 60
5.2 Conflicts of interest	63
5.3 Duty of impartiality and independence	70
OLIA DEED COTA DE	70
CHAPTER 6 START	73
6.1 Order for directions no.1	73
6.2 Arbitration agreements and choice of law	78
6.3 Case management Appendix: Sample comprehensive order for directions no.1	85 90
Appendix. Sample complehensive order for directions no.1	90
CHAPTER 7 INTERLOCUTORY	93
7.1 Powers	93
7.2 Freezing orders	96
7.3 Security for costs	101
7.4 Other interlocutory applications	105
7.4.1 Challenges to the jurisdiction	105
7.4.2 Applications for preliminary issues	105
7.4.3 Applications for further and better particulars and for interrogatori	
7.4.4 Applications for specific discovery	106
7.4.5 Applications for expert evidence	106
7.4.6 Applications to preserve property or conduct experiments	106
15	
CHAPTER 8 EVIDENCE	108
8.1 Documentary evidence	108
8.1.1 General and specific discovery	108
8.1.2 IBA Rules on the Taking of Evidence	110
8.1.3 Practical considerations	113
8.2 Factual and expert witnesses	115
8.2.1 Factual witnesses	115
8.2.2 Expert witnesses	118
8.2.3 Hot-tubbing of experts	122
Appendix: Sample order for directions on expert evidence	123
CHAPTER 9 TRIAL	125
9.1 Substantive hearing	125
9.2 Maintaining a level playing field	131
9.3 Managing cross-examination	134
CHAPTER 10 FINISH	141
10.1 Award	141
10.1.1 Preliminary matters	141
10.1.2 Drafting	1/1/

10.2	Costs of the arbitration	150
10.3	Costs of the tribunal	152
CITA	DEED 11 ADD GUDDODE	
	PTER 11 ADR SUPPORT	154
	Mediation	154
11.2	Med-arb	157
11.3	Adjudication	159
СНА	PTER 12 JUDICIAL SUPPORT	162
12.1	Powers	163
	12.1.1 General principles	163
	12.1.2 Specific powers	165
12.2	Exercise of powers	167
	12.2.1 Jurisdictional challenges	167
	12.2.2 Interlocutory orders in aid of arbitrations	169
	12.2.3 Applications to set aside an award	171
	12.2.4 Applications for the recognition and enforcement of awards	174
12.3		175
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
CHA	PTER 13 COMPLEX ARBITRATIONS	177
13.1	General considerations	177
	13.1.1 Joinder	179
	13.1.2 Consolidation	181
13.2	Class arbitrations and third party funding	183
CHA	PTER 14 SPECIALIZED ARBITRATIONS	107
		187
14.1	Specialized commercial arbitrations	187
	14.1.1 Arbitrations involving mainly private interests	187
	14.1.1.1 Maritime arbitrations	187
	14.1.1.2 Construction arbitrations	190
	14.1.1.3 Financial arbitrations	191
	14.12 Arbitrations involving private and public interests	193
	14.1.2.1 Intellectual property arbitrations	193
142	14.1.2.2 Competition law arbitrations	194
14.2	Investment treaty arbitrations	196
СНА	PTER 15 CHALLENGES	198
15.1	Singapore International Commercial Court (SICC)	198
15.2	Cost of international commercial arbitration	201
15.3	Capacity-building among judiciaries	203
15.4	Capacity-building among young arbitrators	204
15.5	The Belt and Road Initiative	206
Index		209