

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
<i>Preface to the 5th edition</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxvii
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	cxix
<i>Table of Statutory Instruments</i>	cxxxix
<i>Table of Civil Procedure Rules</i>	cxxxiii
<i>Table of Practice Directions</i>	cxxxv
<i>Table of Protocols</i>	cxxxvii
<i>Table of National Legislation</i>	cxxxix
<i>Table of European and International Conventions and Treaties</i>	cxli
<i>Table of European Legislation</i>	cxliii

PARA

1. MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE IN CONTEXT

1. MEDICAL ACCIDENTS AND CLAIMS DATA.....	1-007
(a) How many medical injuries occur?.....	1-008
(b) How many claims are there?.....	1-011
(c) How many claims are successful?.....	1-015
(d) The cost of claims.....	1-016
(e) Delay and lawyers' costs.....	1-022
(f) The distribution of claims.....	1-024
2. DEFENSIVE MEDICINE.....	1-025
3. NO-FAULT COMPENSATION.....	
(a) Rationale.....	1-031
(b) Existing schemes.....	
(i) <i>New Zealand</i>	1-035
(ii) <i>Sweden</i>	1-042
(iii) <i>USA—Brain-damaged babies</i>	1-045
(iv) <i>The UK</i>	1-047
(c) Proposed no-fault schemes.....	
(i) <i>General issues</i>	1-050
(ii) <i>Scotland</i>	1-052
(iii) <i>England—Birth injuries</i>	1-059
(d) Accountability and no-fault.....	1-063
(e) Defensive medicine and no-fault.....	1-065
(f) Levels of compensation.....	1-066

(g) Cost	1-067
(h) Questions of principle.....	1-071
4. MAKING AMENDS.....	1-076
(a) A composite package of reform?.....	1-082
(b) Low value claims.....	1-084
(c) Brain-damaged babies.....	1-086
(d) The right to litigate.....	1-089
(e) Other recommendations.....	1-090
(f) Conclusion.....	1-094
5. NHS REDRESS.....	
(a) England.....	1-095
(b) Wales.....	1-102
6. HUMAN RIGHTS.....	1-108
2. THE BASIS OF LIABILITY	
1. CONTRACT.....	2-003
(a) Reasonable care.....	2-012
(b) Express and implied warranties	
(i) <i>Supply of professional services</i>	2-016
(ii) <i>Supply of goods</i>	2-021
(iii) <i>Supply of biomedical products</i>	2-022
(iv) <i>Supply of design</i>	2-026
(c) Misrepresentation.....	2-027
2. TORT.....	2-031
3. DUTY TO THE PATIENT.....	2-036
(a) Scope of the duty.....	2-043
(b) Psychiatric harm.....	2-047
(c) Financial loss.....	2-049
(d) Wrongful conception and wrongful birth.....	2-052
(i) <i>The healthy child</i>	2-054
(ii) <i>The disabled child</i>	2-061
(iii) <i>How disabled must the child be?</i>	2-065
(iv) <i>The causal connection</i>	2-066
(v) <i>The disabled mother</i>	2-069
(vi) <i>Damages for loss of the right to limit the size of</i> <i>one's family (or autonomy)</i>	2-072
(vii) <i>The position of the father</i>	2-075
(viii) <i>A contractual claim?</i>	2-078
(ix) <i>Non-NHS defendants</i>	2-079
(x) <i>Human Rights</i>	2-081

4. DUTY TO THIRD PARTIES.....	2-082
(a) Reports on the claimant for purposes other than treatment.....	2-083
(i) <i>Reports for private purposes</i>	2-084
(ii) <i>Reports for "public" purposes</i>	2-092
(iii) <i>Witness immunity</i>	2-108
(b) A duty to rescue?.....	2-117
(c) The duty owed to rescuers.....	2-130
(d) Congenital disability	
(i) <i>Common law duty to the unborn child</i>	2-133
(ii) <i>Congenital Disabilities (Civil Liability) Act</i> <i>1976</i>	2-135
(iii) <i>Wrongful life</i>	2-140
(e) Patients with infectious disease	
(i) <i>Claims against a doctor or hospital</i>	2-145
(ii) <i>Claims against public health authorities for</i> <i>negligence in dealing with an epidemic</i>	2-154
(f) Patient's medical condition creating other hazards to third parties.....	2-156
(g) Psychiatric patients.....	2-157
(i) <i>Certificates for the purpose of compulsory</i> <i>admission to hospital</i>	2-161
(ii) <i>Injury to third parties</i>	2-165
(h) Financial loss to third parties	
(i) <i>Negligent reports</i>	2-179
(ii) <i>Failed sterilisation</i>	2-180
(iii) <i>Financial loss to parties providing services to the</i> <i>patient</i>	2-183
(iv) <i>Financial loss to the patient's employer</i>	2-185
5. PSYCHIATRIC HARM.....	2-187
(a) Psychiatric illness not emotional distress.....	2-188
(b) Distinguish gradual onset of psychiatric harm from "sudden" events.....	2-190
(c) Sudden events.....	2-192
(d) "Primary" victims.....	2-196
(e) "Secondary" victims.....	2-202
(i) <i>The nature of the relationship between the claimant</i> <i>and the accident victim</i>	2-204
(ii) <i>The proximity of the claimant to the accident or its</i> <i>immediate aftermath</i>	2-205
(iii) <i>The means by which the claimant perceived the</i> <i>events or received the information</i>	2-207
(iv) <i>The manner in which the psychiatric illness was</i> <i>caused</i>	2-208
(f) Human Rights.....	2-209
(g) Reform.....	2-210

(h) Psychiatric harm in the context of medical negligence	2-211
(i) <i>Parents in the delivery room</i>	2-212
(ii) <i>The relatives of patients in other contexts</i>	2-217
(iii) <i>Communicating bad news</i>	2-228
(iv) <i>Communicating (accurate) bad news where the defendant is responsible for the event itself</i>	2-231
(v) <i>Deliberately misleading information</i>	2-244
(vi) <i>Post-mortems and retained organs</i>	2-247
6. DUTY OWED BY THIRD PARTIES TO PREVENT HARM BY DOCTOR	2-255
3. STANDARD OF CARE—GENERAL PRINCIPLES	
1. THE BASIC PRINCIPLE	3-004
(a) The reasonable doctor	3-006
(b) What is reasonable care?	3-012
(c) Errors of judgment	3-015
2. COMMON PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE	3-019
(a) Complying with professional practice	3-021
(i) <i>The Bolitho test</i>	3-034
(ii) <i>Applying Bolitho to reject common practice</i>	3-037
(iii) <i>The judge's role in determining whether expert opinion is "logical"</i>	3-040
(iv) <i>When is evidence of common practice relevant?</i>	3-042
(v) <i>What evidence counts?</i>	3-044
(vi) <i>How many experts?</i>	3-045
(vii) <i>The limits of complying with professional practice</i>	3-046
(b) Departing from professional practice	3-048
(c) Codes of practice	3-055
(d) When the <i>Bolam</i> test does not apply	
(i) <i>When the dispute between expert witnesses concerns a question of fact</i>	3-058
(ii) <i>Where no special skill is required in determining whether there has been negligence</i>	3-061
3. EXPERIMENTAL OR NOVEL TECHNIQUES	3-064
4. KEEPING UP TO DATE	3-074
5. UNFORESEEABLE HARM AND DEGREES OF RISK	
(a) No liability for unforeseeable harm	3-079
(b) Foreseeable harm and degrees of risk	3-081
6. EMERGENCIES	3-093
7. SPECIALISTS	3-100

8. INEXPERIENCE	
(a) The inexperienced doctor	3-107
(b) The hospital authorities	3-120
9. ALTERNATIVE MEDICAL PRACTICE	3-126
10. STATUTE	3-127
(a) The Compensation Act 2006	3-130
(b) The Social Action, Responsibility and Heroism Act 2015	3-131
11. POLICY AND DEFENSIVE MEDICINE	3-134
12. PROOF OF BREACH	
(a) Burden of proof	3-147
(b) Res ipsa loquitur	3-151
(i) <i>When does res ipsa loquitur apply?</i>	3-153
(ii) <i>Res ipsa loquitur in a medical context</i>	3-158
(iii) <i>Defendant adduces evidence that rebuts the inference of negligence</i>	3-168
(iv) <i>Care in performing a procedure is not evidence of skill in interpreting the results</i>	3-169
(v) <i>Effect of invoking res ipsa loquitur</i>	3-171
(c) Standard of proof	3-177
(d) Expert evidence and the role of the court	3-183
4. STANDARD OF CARE—SPECIFIC INSTANCES	
1. FAILURE TO ATTEND OR TREAT	4-004
2. ERRORS IN DIAGNOSIS	4-010
(a) Failure to take a full medical history	4-011
(b) Wrong diagnosis	4-022
(c) Failure to spot something "serious"	4-034
(d) Failure to revise initial diagnosis	4-035
(e) Failure to arrange for diagnostic tests	4-040
(f) Failure to consult or refer patient to a specialist	4-045
(g) Overtesting	4-050
3. FAILURES OF ADVICE AND COMMUNICATION	4-051
(a) Failure to warn about risks	4-052
(b) Failure to inform about errors	4-053
(c) Failure to give proper instructions to the patient	4-063
(d) The manner in which information is communicated to the patient	4-074
(e) Failures of communication with other health professionals	4-075
(f) Medico-legal reports	4-089

4. ERRORS IN TREATMENT.....	4-091
(a) Operations.....	4-096
(i) Burns.....	4-105
(ii) Retained surgical items.....	4-106
(iii) Failed sterilisation.....	4-111
(iv) Obstetric errors.....	4-113
(b) Causing or failing to prevent infection.....	4-124
(i) <i>The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations</i>	4-129
(ii) <i>Post-operative infection and causation</i>	4-131
(iii) <i>Infection from transplantation and transfusions</i>	4-132
(c) Miscalculating drug reactions.....	4-137
(d) Injections.....	4-143
(e) Failure to monitor treatment.....	4-148
(f) Lack of resources.....	4-151
5. MENTAL HEALTH.....	4-164
(a) Failing to control the patient: self-harm.....	4-165
(i) <i>The known suicide risk</i>	4-167
(ii) <i>The undiagnosed suicide risk</i>	4-174
(iii) <i>Suicide and human rights</i>	4-183
(b) Failing to control the patient: harm to third parties.....	4-187
(c) Negligent certification.....	4-189
(d) Procedural bars.....	
(i) <i>Acts done in good faith or with reasonable care</i>	4-191
(ii) <i>Requirement for leave</i>	4-195
5. CAUSATION AND REMOTENESS OF DAMAGE	
1. CAUSATION IN FACT.....	
(a) The "but for" test.....	5-005
(i) <i>Where causation depends on hypothetical human conduct</i>	5-008
(ii) <i>Weighing the effect of multiple hypothetical events</i>	5-015
(iii) <i>Consider both limbs of the Bolitho causation test</i>	5-016
(iv) <i>Limits to the "but for" test</i>	5-019
(v) <i>Human rights claims</i>	5-021
(b) Proof of causation.....	5-022
(i) <i>Statistics and scientific standards of proof</i>	5-025
(ii) <i>A mathematical approach to discrete causes?</i>	5-029
(iii) <i>Drawing inferences</i>	5-030
(iv) <i>Improbable causes and legitimate inferences</i>	5-031
(v) <i>Relevance of the Bolam test to proof of factual causation</i>	5-032

(c) Material contribution to the damage.....	5-033
(i) <i>Apportioning causation—(1) defendant's contribution known (divisible harm)</i>	5-037
(ii) <i>Apportioning causation—(2) defendant's contribution unknown (divisible harm)</i>	5-040
(iii) <i>Apportioning causation—(3) discrete causal events</i>	5-041
(iv) <i>Material contribution to psychiatric harm</i>	5-042
(d) Material contribution to the risk.....	5-046
(i) <i>Fairchild v Glenhaven Funeral Services Ltd</i>	5-050
(ii) <i>The scope of Fairchild</i>	5-055
(iii) <i>Defendant's negligence more than doubles existing risk</i>	5-064
(iv) <i>Distinguishing Wilsher and Fairchild</i>	5-068
(v) <i>An evidential base</i>	5-071
(e) Apportioning causation—material contribution to the risk.....	5-072
(i) <i>Relationship of Barker v Corus to the Fatal Accidents Act 1976</i>	5-077
(ii) <i>Compensation Act 2003 s.3</i>	5-078
(f) The "material contribution to damage" test in medical cases.....	5-081
(g) "Material contribution" in other jurisdictions.....	5-091
(h) Loss of a chance.....	5-100
(i) <i>Hotson v East Berkshire Area Health Authority</i>	5-101
(ii) <i>Statistics</i>	5-103
(iii) <i>Loss of a chance of financial benefit</i>	5-106
(iv) <i>Loss of a chance of a better medical outcome—Gregg v Scott</i>	5-112
(v) <i>Loss of a chance of a better medical outcome after Gregg v Scott</i>	5-121
(vi) <i>Product liability and loss of chance</i>	5-128
(vii) <i>Recoverable losses in respect of missed diagnosis of cancer</i>	5-129
2. CAUSATION IN LAW.....	5-131
(a) Successive sufficient causes.....	5-133
(b) Intervening acts.....	5-137
(i) <i>Intervening acts of third parties</i>	5-140
(ii) <i>Intervening act by the claimant</i>	5-154
(iii) <i>Intervening act by the defendant</i>	5-166
3. REMOTENESS OF DAMAGE.....	5-167
(a) Manner of the occurrence.....	5-169
(b) Type of harm.....	5-172
(c) Extent of the harm.....	5-179
(d) The "eggshell skull" rule.....	5-181
(e) Claimant's impecuniosity.....	5-192

6. CONSENT TO TREATMENT

1. BATTERY	6-003
2. CONSENT AS A DEFENCE TO BATTERY	6-009
3. FORMS OF CONSENT	
(a) Express or implied	6-020
(b) Consent forms	6-021
(c) Advance statements—common law	6-026
(d) Advance decisions—Mental Capacity Act 2005	6-029
4. CONSENT MUST BE VALID	6-032
(a) Voluntary consent	6-033
(b) Capacity to consent	6-037
(i) <i>The test for capacity at common law</i>	6-038
(ii) <i>The test for capacity under the Mental Capacity Act 2005</i>	6-045
(c) Information	
(i) <i>Information in broad terms about the nature of the procedure</i>	6-058
(ii) <i>Fraud and misrepresentation</i>	6-063
(iii) <i>Consent to a different procedure</i>	6-072
5. ADULTS WHO LACK CAPACITY TO CONSENT TO TREATMENT	6-073
(a) Treatment under the Mental Health Act 1983	6-074
(i) <i>Treatment without consent</i>	6-078
(ii) <i>Meaning of “treatment”</i>	6-080
(iii) <i>Special rules for particular forms of treatment</i>	6-087
(iv) <i>Emergencies</i>	6-092
(v) <i>Guardianship</i>	6-093
(vi) <i>The standard for reviewing compulsory treatment decisions and human rights</i>	6-094
(b) Treatment of adult patients who lack capacity at common law	6-099
(c) Treatment under the Mental Capacity Act 2005	6-110
(i) <i>Court of Protection</i>	6-111
(ii) <i>Lasting power of attorney</i>	6-114
(iii) <i>Lawful care or treatment</i>	6-116
(iv) <i>Depriving a patient of liberty</i>	6-119
(v) <i>The patient’s best interests</i>	6-129
(d) Treatment under the court’s inherent jurisdiction after the Mental Capacity Act 2005	
(i) <i>Vulnerable adults</i>	6-149
(ii) <i>Patients who are ineligible to be deprived of their liberty</i>	6-150
(e) Withdrawing or withholding treatment	
(i) <i>Common law</i>	6-152

(ii) <i>Mental Capacity Act 2005</i>	6-156
6. EMERGENCY (TEMPORARY INCAPACITY)	
(a) Common law	6-167
(b) Mental Capacity Act 2005	6-172
7. REFUSALS OF CONSENT	6-173
(a) Hunger strikes	6-174
(b) Suicide	6-177
(c) Religious objections	6-178
(d) Enforced Caesarean section	
(i) <i>Patients with capacity</i>	6-183
(ii) <i>Patients who lack capacity</i>	6-188
(e) Statutory powers	6-189
8. CHILDREN	6-192
(a) Children with capacity	6-193
(b) The effect of reaching “Gillick competence”	6-202
(c) Children lacking capacity	6-209
(d) Emergencies	6-223
7. INFORMED CONSENT	
1. THE DUTY OF DISCLOSURE	
(a) Introduction	7-004
(b) The “prudent doctor” standard	7-007
(c) The “prudent patient” standard	7-011
(i) <i>Challenging Sidaway</i>	7-012
(ii) <i>Overturing Sidaway</i>	7-015
(iii) <i>The correct test for disclosure of information about risks</i>	7-018
(iv) <i>Exceptions</i>	7-021
(v) <i>Applying the test to the facts of Montgomery</i>	7-024
(d) The standard applied in other jurisdictions	
(i) <i>Canada</i>	7-026
(ii) <i>Australia</i>	7-034
(iii) <i>New Zealand</i>	7-040
(iv) <i>Ireland</i>	7-041
(e) What constitutes a material risk after <i>Montgomery</i> ?	
(i) <i>The context of the risk</i>	7-044
(ii) <i>The individual patient’s knowledge</i>	7-058
(iii) <i>The patient who asks questions</i>	7-063
(iv) <i>Taking into account the patient’s knowledge/understanding</i>	7-069
(v) <i>Changing standards of disclosure</i>	7-077
(vi) <i>The evidential dispute between doctor and patient</i>	7-078
(vii) <i>Codes of practice</i>	7-079

2. CAUSATION	
(a) Battery and causation.....	7-081
(b) Causation in negligence.....	7-083
(i) <i>The "modified objective test" of causation—Canada</i>	7-084
(ii) <i>The subjective test of causation</i>	7-090
(iii) <i>Patient warned of specific risk that materialised but not of other risks</i>	7-101
(iv) <i>The uncertain patient</i>	7-103
(v) <i>Damages for "shock and anxiety" even if the claimant would (hypothetically) have proceeded?</i>	7-115
3. SPECIAL CASES	
(a) Research.....	7-116
(i) <i>Distinguish medical treatment from research</i>	7-117
(ii) <i>Therapeutic research</i>	7-119
(iii) <i>Non-therapeutic research</i>	7-129
(iv) <i>Non-therapeutic research on adults who lack capacity</i>	7-133
(v) <i>Non-therapeutic research on minors who lack capacity</i>	7-139
(vi) <i>The Medicines for Human Use (Clinical Trials) Regulations 2004</i>	7-140
(vii) <i>Embryo research</i>	7-147
(b) Transplantation.....	7-149
(c) Omission to warn about risk of sterilisation failing.....	7-162
8. CONFIDENTIALITY	
1. THE LEGAL DUTY TO RESPECT CONFIDENCES.....	8-005
(a) Must there be a "detriment"?.....	8-007
(b) Confidentiality binds subsequent recipients of the confidential information.....	8-012
(c) Information in the public domain.....	8-013
(d) Confidentiality after the patient's death.....	8-015
(e) Anonymised data.....	8-018
2. MISUSE OF PRIVATE INFORMATION.....	8-020
3. SCOPE OF THE DUTY OF CONFIDENCE—EXCEPTIONS TO THE RULE.....	8-030
(a) Consent by the patient.....	8-031
(b) Sharing information with others providing the patient's care.....	8-032
(c) Medical emergency.....	8-034
(d) Sharing information with the patient's family.....	8-035
(e) Children.....	8-036
(f) Adults at risk of abuse or neglect.....	8-040

(g) Statutory obligations.....	8-041
(h) Clinical audit.....	8-042
(i) Financial audit or administrative purposes.....	8-044
(j) Adverse incident reporting.....	8-046
(k) Medical research and epidemiology.....	8-047
(l) Disclosure to a court or in connection with litigation.....	8-051
(m) Disciplinary proceedings.....	8-055
(n) Disclosure in the public interest: protecting third parties.....	8-059
(i) <i>Potentially dangerous patients</i>	8-063
(ii) <i>Potentially dangerous health professionals</i>	8-068
(iii) <i>Disclosing genetic information</i>	8-069
(iv) <i>Limits to the public interest</i>	8-073
(v) <i>Discretion or duty?</i>	8-080
4. DAMAGES	
(a) Damages for breach of confidence.....	8-081
(b) Damages for misuse of private information.....	8-085
(c) Damages for breach of the Data Protection Act 1998.....	8-089
9. LIABILITY OF HOSPITALS AND CONTRIBUTION	
1. VICARIOUS LIABILITY.....	9-004
(a) For whose acts is an employer responsible?.....	9-005
(i) <i>Hospital authorities</i>	9-008
(ii) <i>General practice</i>	9-015
(iii) <i>Private treatment</i>	9-016
(b) For what acts is an employer responsible?.....	9-018
(i) <i>Acts in the course of employment</i>	9-020
(ii) <i>"Close connection" test</i>	9-020
(c) Employer's right to indemnity.....	9-022
2. DIRECT LIABILITY.....	9-027
(a) Organisational errors.....	9-028
(i) <i>Failure to provide adequate resources</i>	9-031
(ii) <i>Public law challenges to resource allocation decisions</i>	9-033
(b) Non-delegable duty.....	9-037
(i) <i>Common law</i>	9-038
(ii) <i>Statute</i>	9-051
(iii) <i>Collateral negligence</i>	9-052
(iv) <i>Rationale for non-delegable duties</i>	9-053
(v) <i>Responsibility for treatment overseas</i>	9-056
3. JOINT LIABILITY AND CONTRIBUTION	
(a) Civil Liability (Contribution) Act 1978.....	9-063
4. NHS INDEMNITY.....	9-081

10. DEFECTIVE PRODUCTS

1. CONTRACT	10-005
2. TORT	
(a) Manufacturers' duty	10-009
(i) Defendants	10-011
(ii) Regulatory agencies as potential defendants	10-012
(b) Intermediate inspection	10-029
(c) What is "defective"?	
(i) Manufacturing defects	10-034
(ii) Design defects	10-035
(iii) Marketing defects	10-036
(d) Warnings	10-041
(i) The learned intermediary	10-042
(ii) What is an "adequate" warning?	10-043
(e) Failure to warn and causation	10-047
(f) Continuing duty	10-050
(g) Common practice	10-058
(h) Proof	10-062
(i) Proof	10-065
(i) Causation in fact	10-069
3. CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT 1987	10-073
(a) Claimants	10-077
(b) Defendants	10-078
(c) Products	10-085
(d) Defects	10-087
(e) Types of loss	10-107
(f) Causation	10-109
(g) Defences	10-112
(i) Miscellaneous defences	10-113
(ii) The "development risks" defence	10-122

11. DEFENCES AND LIMITATION

1. DEFENCES	11-002
(a) Contributory negligence	11-003
(i) General	11-004
(ii) Failing to follow medical advice	11-009
(iii) Smoking and other addictions	11-013
(iv) Suicide attempts	11-017
(v) Apportionment	11-019
(b) Volenti non fit injuria	11-020
(c) Illegality	11-022
(d) Exclusion of liability	11-029
2. LIMITATION	11-036
(a) Personal injuries and death	11-039

(b) Commencement of the three-year period	11-051
(i) Accrual of the cause of action	11-052
(ii) Date of knowledge	11-055
(iii) Constructive knowledge	11-105
(c) Court's discretion	11-121
(i) Availability of the discretion	11-122
(ii) Exercise of the discretion	11-123
(d) Death	
(i) Fatal Accidents Act 1976	11-148
(ii) Law Reform (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1934	11-150
(e) Persons under a disability	11-152
(f) Deliberate concealment	11-154
(g) Defective products	11-158
(h) Latent damage—financial loss or property damage	11-161
(i) Contribution proceedings	11-164
(j) New claims in pending actions	11-167
(k) Burden of proof	11-176
(l) Human Rights Act claims	11-178

12. DAMAGES

1. GENERAL PRINCIPLES	
(a) Types of damages	
(i) Fundamental principles	12-002
(ii) Aggravated damages	12-005
(iii) Exemplary damages	12-010
(b) The form of the award: lump sum or periodical payments	
(i) A single claim and the lump sum	12-015
(ii) Periodical payments	12-017
(c) Provisional damages	12-033
(d) Split trial and interim payments	12-044
(e) Interest	12-046
(f) Mitigation of damage	12-048
2. PERSONAL INJURIES: PECUNIARY LOSSES	12-052
(a) Medical and other expenses	
(i) Medical and care costs	12-053
(ii) Accommodation costs	12-055
(iii) Relationship between care costs and public provision of care	12-056
(iv) Other expenses and losses	12-067
(v) Gratuitous care provided by a third party	12-072
(b) Loss of earnings	12-076
(i) Past loss of earnings	12-077
(ii) Prospective loss of earnings	12-078
(iii) The lost years	12-094

(iv) <i>Loss of earning capacity</i>	12-097
(c) Deductions	12-100
(i) <i>Social security benefits</i>	12-101
(ii) <i>Recovery of the cost of NHS treatment</i>	12-118
(iii) <i>Other collateral benefits</i>	12-119
3. PERSONAL INJURIES: NON-PECUNIARY LOSSES	12-126
(a) Pain and suffering	12-127
(b) Loss of faculty and amenity	12-130
4. WRONGFUL BIRTH	12-134
(a) The healthy child—the mother's claim	12-137
(b) The disabled child	12-141
(i) <i>The mother's claim where the child is disabled</i>	12-142
(ii) <i>General damages to the parents</i>	12-144
(iii) <i>Financial loss arising from the child's disability</i>	12-145
(c) The disabled parent	12-157
(d) Wrongful life	12-159
5. DEATH	12-160
(a) Survival of actions	12-161
(b) Fatal accidents	12-163
(i) <i>Who qualifies as a dependant?</i>	12-165
(ii) <i>Damages for bereavement</i>	12-167
(iii) <i>Loss of financial dependency</i>	12-170
(iv) <i>Deductions</i>	12-176

13. PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

1. INTRODUCTION	13-001
2. COMPLAINT	13-004
3. FUNDING	13-014
(a) Private	13-015
(b) Insurance	13-017
(c) Legal Aid	13-020
(d) Conditional fee agreements	13-026
4. ACCESS TO HEALTH RECORDS	13-029
(a) Data Protection Act 1998	13-030
(i) <i>Personal data</i>	13-032
(ii) <i>Processing personal data</i>	13-033
(iii) <i>Right of access to the data</i>	13-034
(iv) <i>Remedies</i>	13-036
(v) <i>Exemptions</i>	13-038
(b) Access to Health Records Act 1990	13-041
(c) Access to Medical Reports Act 1988	13-047
(d) Using medical records in evidence	13-050

5. DISCLOSURE AND THE PROTOCOL	13-052
(a) Pre-action disclosure	
(i) <i>Against a potential defendant</i>	13-053
(ii) <i>Against third parties</i>	13-061
(iii) <i>Against a potential claimant</i>	13-063
(iv) <i>A common law duty of disclosure?</i>	13-064
(v) <i>A statutory duty of disclosure</i>	13-069
(vi) <i>An ethical duty of disclosure?</i>	13-070
(b) Post-action disclosure	
(i) <i>Between the parties to the action</i>	13-071
(ii) <i>Against third parties</i>	13-072
(c) Privilege	13-075
(i) <i>Legal professional privilege</i>	13-076
(ii) <i>Public interest immunity</i>	13-093
6. THE ROLE OF EXPERTS	13-097
(a) Single joint experts	13-104
(b) Meetings of experts	13-110
7. USING THE PROTOCOL	13-113
(a) Letter of notification	13-115
(b) Letter of claim	13-116
(c) Acknowledgement	13-123
(d) Response	13-124
(e) ADR	13-125

PAGE

APPENDIX 1: NHS INDEMNITY	1323
APPENDIX 2: PRE-ACTION PROTOCOL FOR THE RESOLUTION OF CLINICAL DISPUTES	1339
GLOSSARY OF MEDICAL TERMS	1357
Index	1379