前言 xxii 出版説明 xxiv

中華人民共和國主席令 2

中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法 4

序言 6

第一章 總則 8

第二章 中央和香港特別行政區的關係 14

第三章 居民的基本權利和義務 26

第四章 政治體制 36

第一節 行政長官 36

第二節 行政機關 48

第三節 立法機關 52

第四節 司法機關 64

第五節 區域組織 72

第六節 公務人員 74

第五章 經濟 80

第一節 財政、金融、貿易和工商業 80

第二節 土地契約 88

Table of Contents

Foreword xxiii

Publisher's Notes xxv

Decree of the President of the People's Republic of China 3
The Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative
Region of the People's Republic of China 5

Preamble

Chapter 1 General Principles 9

Chapter II Relationship between the Central Authorities and the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 15

Chapter III Fundamental Rights and Duties of the Residents 27

Chapter IV Political Structure 37

Section 1 The Chief Executive 37

Section 2 The Executive Authorities 49

Section 3 The Legislature 53

Section 4 The Judiciary 65

Section 5 District Organizations 73

Section 6 Public Servants 75

Chapter V Economy 81

Section 1 Public Finance, Monetary Affairs, Trade, Industry and Commerce 81

Section 2 Land Leases 89

第三節 航運 90

第四節 民用航空 92

第六章 教育、科學、文化、體育、宗教、勞工和 社會服務 100

第七章 對外事務 110

第八章 本法的解釋和修改 118

第九章 附則 122

附件一 香港特別行政區行政長官的產生辦法 124

附件二 香港特別行政區立法會的產生辦法和 表決程序 130

附件三 在香港特別行政區實施的全國性法律 136

附:香港特別行政區區旗和區徽圖案 138

中華人民共和國國務院令第221號 140

附:中華人民共和國香港特別行政區行政區域界線 文字表述 142 Section 3 Shipping 91
Section 4 Civil Aviation 93

Chapter VI Education, Science, Culture, Sports, Religion, Labour and Social Services 101

Chapter VII External Afrairs 111

Chapter VIII Interpretation and Amendment

Chapter IX Supplementary Provisions 123

Annex Method for the Selection

of the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 125

Annex II Method for the Formation

of the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong

Special Administrative Region and Its Voting Procedures 131

Annex III National Laws to be Applied in the Hong
Kong Special Administrative Region 137

Appendix: Designs of the Regional Flag and Regional Emblem of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region 139

Order of the State Council of the People's Republic of China No. 221 141

Enclosure: Description of the Boundary
of the Administrative Division
of the Hong Kong Special Administrative
Region of the People's Republic
of China. 143

vii

全國人民代表大會和全國人民代表大會常務委員會決定 (按公布時間排列)

文件一 全國人民代表大會關於《中華人民共和國 香港特別行政區基本法》的決定 (1990年4月4日第七屆全國人民代表大會 第三次會議通過) 158

文件二 全國人民代表大會關於設立香港特別行政區的決定(1990年4月4日第七屆全國人民代表大會第三次會議通過) 162

文件三 全國人民代表大會關於香港特別行政區 第一屆政府和立法會產生辦法的決定 (1990年4月4日第七屆全國人民代表大會第三 次會議通過) 164

Viii

Decisions of the National People's Congress and the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (By Chronological Order)

Instrument 1 Decision of the National People's Congress on the Bacic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Third Session of the Seventh National Feople's Congress on 4 April 1990)

Instrument 2 Decision of the National People's Congress on the Establishment of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Adopted at the Third Session of the Seventh National People's Congress on 4 April 1990) 163

Instrument 3 Decision of the National People's Congress on the Method for the Formation of the First Government and the First Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Adopted at the Third Session of the Seventh National People's Congress on 4 April 1990) 165

文件四

全國人民代表大會關於批准香港特別行政區基本法起草委員會關於設立全國人民代表大會常務委員會香港特別行政區基本法委員會的建議的決定(1990年4月4日第七屆全國人民代表大會第三次會議通過)170

附:香港特別行政區基本法起草委員會關於設立全國人民代表大會常務委員會香港特別行政區基本法委員會的建議 172

文件五

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》英文本的決定(1990年6月28日通過) 174

文件六

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於根據《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》第一百六十條處理香港原有法律的決定(1997年2月23日第八屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第二十四次會議通過) 176

Instrument 4

Decision of the National People's Congress Approving the Proposal by the Drafting Committee for the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on the Establishment of the Committee for the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Under the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (Adopted at the Third' Session of the Seventh National People's Congress on 4 April 1990) 171

Appendix: Proposal by the Drafting Committee for the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region on the Establishment of the Committee for the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region Under the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress 173

Instrument 5

Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on the English Text of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted on 28 June 1990) 175

Instrument 6

Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Concerning the Handling of the Laws Previously in Force in Hong Kong in accordance with Article 160 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Twenty-fourth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eighth National People's Congress on 23 February 1997) 177

X

文件七

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於香港特別 行政區2007年行政長官和2008年立法會產生 辦法有關問題的決定 (2004年4月26日第十屆 全國人民代表大會常務委員會第九次會議通 過) 196

文件八

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於香港特別 行政區2012年行政長官和立法會產生辦法及 有關普選問題的決定(2007年12月29日第十 屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第三十一次 會議通過) 206

文件九

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於批准 《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法 附件一香港特別行政區行政長官的產生辦法 修正案》的決定(2010年8月28日第十一屆 全國人民代表大會常務委員會第十六次會議 通過) 216 Instrument 7

Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Issues Relating to the Methods for Selecting the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in the Year 2007 and for Forming the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in the Year 2008 (Adopted at the Ninth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Tenth National People's Congress on 26 April 2004)

Instrument 8

Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Issues Relating to the Methods for Selecting the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and for Forming the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in the Year 2012 and on Issues Relating to Universal Suffrage (Adopted by the Standing Committee of the Tenth National People's Congress at its Thirty-first Meeting on 29 December 2007) 207

Instrument 9

Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Approving the Amendment to Annex I to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China Concerning the Method for the Selection of the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Adopted at the Sixteenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eleventh National People's Congress on 28 August 2010) 217

附:中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本 法附件一香港特別行政區行政長官的產生 辦法修正案(2010年8月28日第十一屆全國 人民代表大會常務委員會第十六次會議批 准) 220

文件十 全國人民代表大會常務委員會公告 〔十一屆〕第十五號 224

> 附:中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本 法附件二香港特別行政區立法會的產生 辦法和表決程序修正案(2010年8月28日 第十一屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第 十六次會議予以備案) 228

文件十一 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於香港特別 行政區行政長官普選問題和2016年立法會 產生辦法的決定(2014年8月31日第十二屆 全國人民代表大會常務委員會第十次會議 通過) 230 Appendix: Amendment to Annex I to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China Concerning the Method for the Sciection of the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Approved at the Sixteenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eleventh National People's Congress on 28 August 2010) 221

Instrumer 10 Proclamation of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (Eleventh National People's Congress) No. 15 225

Appendix: Amendment to Annex II to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China Concerning the Method for the Formation of the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Its Voting Procedures (Recorded at the Sixteenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eleventh National People's Congress on 28 August 2010) 229

Instrument 11 Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Issues Relating to the Selection of the Chief Executive of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region by Universal Suffrage and on the Method for Forming the Legislative Council of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in the Year 2016 (Adopted at the Tenth Session of the Standing Committee of the Twelfth National People's Congress on 31 August 2014) 231

XV

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國 香港特別行政區基本法》附件三的決定

文件十二 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》附件三所列全國性法律增減的決定(1997年7月1日第八屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第二十六次會議通過) 248

文件十三 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於增加《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》附件 三所列全國性法律的決定(1998年11月4日 通過) 252

文件十四 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於增加《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》附件三所列全國性法律的決定(2005年10月27日通過) 254

Decisions of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Annex III to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China

Instrument 12 Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Adding to and Deleting from the List of the National Laws in Annex III to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Twentysixth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eighth National People's Congress on 1 July 1997) 249

Instrument 13 Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Adding a Law to the List of the National Laws in Annex III to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted on 4 November 1998) 253

Instrument 14 Decision of the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Adding a Law to the List of the National Laws in Annex III to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted on 27 October 2005) 255

全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國國籍法》和《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》的解釋

文件十五 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國國籍法》在香港特別行政區實施的幾個問題的解釋(1996年5月15日第八屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第十九次會議通過) 258

文件十六 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》第二十二條第四款和第二十四條第二款第(三)項的解釋(1999年6月26日第九屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第十次會議通過) 264

文件十七 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》附件一第七條和附件二第三條的解釋(2004年4月6日第十屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第八次會議通過) 272

Interpretations by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on the Nationality Law of the People's Republic of China and on the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China

Instrument 15 Interpretation by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress on Some Questions Concerning Implementation of the Nationality Law of the People's Republic of China in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Adopted at the Nineteenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eighth National People's Congress on 15 May 1996) 259

Instrument 16 Interpretation by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding Paragraph 4 in Article 22 and Category (3) of Paragraph 2 in Article 24 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Tenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Ninth National People's Congress on 26 June 1999)

Instrument 17 Interpretation by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding Annex I (7) and Annex II (III) to the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Eighth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Tenth National People's Congress on 6 April 2004) 273

- 文件十八 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》第五十三條第二款的解釋(2005年4月27日第十屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第十五次會議通過) 280
- 文件十九 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》第十三條第一款和第十九條的解釋(2011年8月26日第十一屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第二十二次會議通過) 286
- 文件二十 全國人民代表大會常務委員會關於《中華人民共和國香港特別行政區基本法》第一百零四條的解釋(2016年11月7日第十二屆全國人民代表大會常務委員會第二十四次會議通過) 300

- Instrument 18 Interpretation by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding the Second Paragraph in Article 53 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Fifteenth Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Tenth National People's Congress on 27 April 2005) 281
- Instrument 13 Interpretation by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress Regarding the First Paragraph of Article 13 and Article 19 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China (Adopted at the Twenty-second Meeting of the Standing Committee of the Eleventh National People's Congress on 26 August 2011)
- Instrument 20 Interpretation of Article 104 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China by the Standing Committee of the National People's Congress (Adopted by the Standing Committee of the Twelfth National People's Congress at its Twenty-fourth Session on 7 November 2016) 301