

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<i>Preface</i>	v
<i>About the Authors</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxi
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	xxxvii
<i>Table of Statutory Instruments</i>	xlvii
1. The Legal Right	
1. A Historical View	1-01
2. Assemblies	1-03
Public Order Act 1986 s.14 (Imposing Conditions on Public Assemblies)	1-03
Public Order Act 1986 s.14A (Prohibiting Trespassory Assemblies) ..	1-05
Public Order Act 1986 s.14C (Stopping Persons from Proceeding to Trespassory Assemblies)	1-06
Local variations	1-07
3. Processions and Marches	1-08
Advance notice	1-09
Imposing conditions on processions	1-10
Prohibiting processions	1-11
4. The Organiser's Position Under the Public Order Act	1-12
5. Use and Abuse of the Highway	1-13
Obstruction of the highway	1-14
Public nuisance	1-15
6. Provisions Relating to Election Meetings	1-16
Parliamentary Elections	1-16
Local government elections	1-17
Election expenses	1-18
7. Meeting Rooms Provided by a Local Authority	1-19
2. Breach of the Peace and Other Aspects of the Criminal Law	
1. Breach of the Peace	2-01
2. Duties and Powers of the Police	2-02
3. Freedom of Speech	2-04
4. Other Offences Regulated by Statute	2-05
Disruption—Public Meeting Act 1908	2-05
Uniforms—Public Order Act 1936	2-06
Proscribed organisations—Terrorism Act 2000	2-07
Police powers of stop and search—Terrorism Act 2000	2-08
Offences related to violence—Public Order Act 1986	2-09
Riot—section 1	2-10
Violent disorder—section 2	2-11
Affray—section 3	2-12
Provoking violence or inducing a fear of it—section 4	2-13
Causing harassment, alarm or distress—section 5	2-14
Intentional harassment, alarm or distress—section 4A	2-15
5. Racial Hatred Offences	2-16
Use of words or behaviour or display of written material—section 18	2-17

Publishing or distributing written material—section 19	2-18
Possession of racially inflammatory material—section 23	2-19
6. Disturbances at Election Meetings	2-20
3. The Maintenance of Order	
1. The Role of the Chairman	3-01
2. Ejection	3-02
3. Exclusion	3-03
4. Adjournment	3-04
5. Assistance from and to the Police	3-05
4. A Public Meeting	
1. Example in Practice—Checklist	
Agenda	4-01
Attendance sheets	4-02
Audience	4-03
Background papers	4-04
Budget	4-05
Chairman	4-06
Chairs	4-08
Comments sheet	4-09
Confidentiality	4-10
Crèche	4-11
Disabilities	4-12
Disorder	4-13
Enquiries	4-14
Equipment	4-15
Fire alarm	4-16
First aid	4-17
Insurance	4-18
Language	4-19
Minutes	4-20
Number of meetings	4-21
Organiser	4-22
Platform	4-23
Platform party	4-24
Police	4-26
Presentations	4-27
Press/TV/Radio	4-28
Publicity	4-29
Punctuality	4-31
Refreshments	4-32
Security	4-33
Signs	4-34
Speeches (from the floor)	4-35
Stewards	4-36
Timing	4-37
Venue	4-38
Vote	4-39
5. Convening the Meeting	
1. General	5-01

2. Notice	5-02
Essentials of a valid notice	5-02
Date, time and place	5-03
The purpose to be stated	5-04
Special business	5-05
Statutory and legal obligations	5-06
Clear, honest, unambiguous and definite	5-07
Authority	5-08
Prescribed manner	5-09
Length of notice	5-10
Sent to everyone entitled	5-11
Comply with the rules	5-12
Validation of irregular notice	5-13
Challenge to the validity of a notice	5-14
Adjourned meetings: notice	5-15
3. Agenda	5-16
The order of agenda items	5-17
4. Precedent of notice with combined agenda	5-18
6. Constitution and Adjournment of the Meeting	
1. Venue	6-01
2. Quorum	6-02
Definition	6-02
Minimum number	6-03
Counting and maintaining the quorum	6-04
Where no quorum prescribed	6-05
Effect where a quorum is not present	6-06
Lapse of time	6-07
3. The Chairman	6-08
Qualities required	6-08
Appointment	6-09
Basic duties: summary	6-10
Preservation of order	6-11
The proper conduct of the meeting	6-12
Sense of the meeting	6-13
Removal of chairman	6-14
4. Adjournment	6-15
Definition	6-15
Adjournment by resolution of the meeting	6-16
Adjournment by the chairman	6-17
Procedure in relation to adjournment	6-18
Companies	6-19
7. The Conduct of the Meeting	
1. Rules of Debate	7-02
Motions	7-03
Amendments	7-04
Putting the main question	7-05
Motion with amendment: example	7-06
Chairman's ruling	7-07
Termination of debate	7-08
The closure	7-09

The previous question	7-10
Proceed to the next business	7-11
That a matter lie on the table	7-12
Reference back	7-13
Adjournment of the debate	7-14
Adjournment of the meeting	7-15
Chairman vacate the chair	7-16
Points of order	7-17
2. Voting—Methods	7-18
Acclamation or voices	7-19
Ballot	7-20
Division	7-21
Show of hands	7-22
Poll	7-23
Arrangements for the poll	7-24
Proxy voting on a poll	7-25
Postal voting on a poll	7-26
3. Voting—Other Procedural Matters	7-27
Recount	7-27
Declaration of result	7-28
Casting vote	7-29
4. Majority	7-30
Definition	7-30
A majority vote binds the minority	7-31
Special majorities	7-32
The “ultra vires” rule	7-33
5. Rescission of a Resolution	7-34
8. Minutes	
1. Introduction	8-01
2. Difference between Minutes and Reports	8-01
3. Obligation to Keep	8-02
4. Aid to Business	8-03
5. Essential Points in Drafting Minutes	8-04
6. Confirmation of the Minutes	8-05
7. Amendment to Minutes	8-06
8. Minutes as Evidence	8-07
9. Right of Inspection of Minutes	8-07
10. Form and Safekeeping	8-08
11. Minutes of Companies	8-09
9. The Committee System	
1. General Principles	9-01
2. Kinds of Committees	9-04
3. Procedure	9-05
4. Committees in Company Matters	9-06
10. The Principles of Natural Justice	
1. Introduction	10-01
2. Evolution of Natural Justice	10-02
3. Present Application	10-03
4. First principle: Hear both sides/No person shall be condemned	

unheard	10-04
5. Second principle: No person shall be judge in his own cause and, in any event, the result shall not be pre-determined.	10-08
The decision maker must not have a pecuniary or other interest in the result	10-09
The decision maker shall not be biased	10-10
The result shall not be predetermined	10-12
6. Third principle: The proper procedural requirements shall be followed	10-13
7. Breach of the principles of natural justice and relief	10-14
11. Applicable Law and Other Matters	11-01
1. Applicable Law Classification and Regulation of Companies	11-02
2. Classification	11-02
A company limited by shares	11-03
A company limited by guarantee	11-04
An unlimited company	11-05
Community Interest Companies	11-06
Societas Europaea	11-07
Charitable Incorporated Organisation	11-08
Public and Private Companies	11-09
Regulation	11-10
3. The Ultra Vires Rule	11-12
4. The Rules in Foss v Harbottle	11-14
5. General Meetings and Accounts	11-16
12. Members' Meetings: Status Convention and Minutes	
1. The Authority of the General Meeting	12-01
2. Types of General Meeting	12-02
Annual general meetings	12-03
Basic obligation	12-03
Failure to hold the AGM	12-04
No requirement to hold AGM	12-05
Laying of accounts	12-06
Change in accounting reference date	12-07
General meetings	12-08
Meetings on requisition by directors	12-09
Meetings on requisition by members	12-10
Meetings convened by members where no provision is made for directors to call meetings	12-14
Meetings convened by the court	12-15
Meetings on requisition by auditors	12-17
3. Obligation to Keep minutes	12-18
4. Minutes as Evidence	12-19
5. Where to be Kept: Rights of Inspection	12-20
13. Constituting a Members' Meeting	
1. Definition of a Member	13-01
2. Notice	13-02
To whom notice must be given	13-03
In general	13-03
Deceased or bankrupt members	13-04

Auditors	13-06
Members situated abroad	13-07
Joint holders	13-08
As between transferor and transferee	13-09
Persons excluded by the articles	13-10
Accidental omission to give notice	13-11
Force Majeure	13-12
Form and content of notice	13-13
Requirements for Traded Companies	13-14
Special business—main principles	13-15
Special business—requirements of the articles	13-16
Explanatory statement sent with notice	13-17
Publication of information in advance of general meetings	13-17
“Special notice”	13-18
Procedure under s.312 of Companies Act 2006	13-19
Manner of service	13-20
Length of notice	13-21
Consent to short notice	13-22
3. Postponement or Cancellation: Force Majeure	13-25
4. Circulation of Members’ Resolutions and Statements	13-26
Practical points	13-28
Precedents	13-29
The requisition to a private company	13-29
The response	13-30
5. Chairman	13-32
6. Quorum	13-33
14. Member’s Meetings: Attendance and Voting	14-01
1. Corporate Representatives	14-01
Specimen form of resolution	14-02
2. Voting	14-03
In general	14-03
Qualification to vote	14-05
Show of hands	14-07
Poll	14-09
Casting vote	14-14
Restriction on voting rights	14-15
3. Proxies	14-16
The authority	14-16
Form of proxy	14-18
Stock Exchange requirements	14-19
Specimen	14-20
Deposit of proxies	14-22
Proxies at adjourned meetings	14-24
Revocation and change of instructions	14-25
Joint holders; personal representatives; nominees; creditors	14-27
Duties of a proxy holder	14-28
4. Adjournment of Company Meetings	14-29
15. Members’ Meetings: Resolutions	
1. Introduction	15-01
2. Ordinary Resolution	15-02

3. Special Resolution	15-03
4. Resolutions in Writing Signed by the Members	15-04
General	15-04
Private Companies—Written Resolutions	15-05
5. Record of Decisions of Single Member Companies	15-06
6. Unanimous Consent in Lieu of Meeting	15-07
7. Amendments to Company Resolutions	15-08
Amendments to an ordinary resolution	15-08
Amendments to a special resolution	15-09
8. Conclusiveness of Chairman’s Declaration	15-10
9. Filing of Resolutions with Registrar	15-12
Extraordinary resolutions	15-12
16. Class Meetings	16-01
1. Variation of Class Rights	16-02
2. Procedure	16-03
3. Review by the Court	16-05
4. The Meetings	16-06
17. Members: Virtual and Electronic Attendance	
1. Introduction and legal basis	17-01
2. Electronic communication	17-02
3. Uses of electronic communications for member meetings	17-03
4. Electronic appointment of proxies	17-04
5. Virtual meetings	17-05
6. Action In Advance of Virtual Meetings	17-06
7. Chairing a virtual meeting	17-07
8. Indirect investors	17-08
9. International practice	17-09
10. Advantages of the use of technology to conduct meetings	17-10
11. Disadvantages of the use of technology to conduct meetings	17-11
12. Conclusion	17-12
18. Meetings Under s.899 of Companies Act 2006 (Compromises and Arrangements)	18-01
1. Scope of the Section	18-02
2. Procedure	18-04
3. Majority	18-07
4. Sanction by the Court	18-07
The meetings must have complied with ss.896 and 897 of Companies Act 2006	18-08
Each class must have been fairly represented at the meetings	18-09
The proposal must be reasonable in an objective sense	18-10
5. Mergers and Divisions of Public Companies	18-11
19. Meetings of Members of Companies: Examples in practice	19-01
1. Annual General Meeting	19-02
Constructive Use of the AGM	19-02
2. A Normal AGM	19-03
The choice of hall	19-03
Preparations before the meeting	19-04
Press arrangements	19-07

3.	Notes for an AGM Agenda	19-09
	Opening of meeting	19-10
	Notice convening the meeting	19-11
	Auditors' report	19-12
	Current trading	19-13
	Resolutions	19-14
	Close of meeting	19-15
4	A Potentially Difficult AGM	19-16
	Generally	19-17
	Check the articles	19-18
	Size	19-19
	Overflow room	19-19
	Seating	19-19
	Layout	19-19
	Entrance	19-19
	Conditions of hire (hall)	19-19
	Equipment	19-19
	Other items	19-19
	Before the meeting	19-20
	At the meeting: questions	19-22
	At the meeting: amendments to proposed resolutions	19-23
	Poll on an amendment	19-24
	At the meeting: other points	19-25
	Appointing an additional or substitute director	19-26
	Voting points	19-27
	After the meeting	19-28
6.	General Meeting	19-29
	Convened by directors	19-29
	Requisitioned by members (see para.12-10)	19-30
7.	Procedure for Conducting a Poll	19-31
	Before the meeting	19-31
	When a poll is demanded	19-32
	Before the commencement of the poll	19-33
	During the poll	19-34
	At the conclusion of the poll	19-35
8.	Decisions reached without meetings	19-36
20.	Powers and Duties of Directors	
1.	Relationship with Shareholders	20-01
2.	Validity of Acts	20-03
	Where appointment defective	20-03
	Where powers and duty are delegated	20-04
	Committees	20-04
	Where number is less than the prescribed minimum	20-09
	Upon subsequent ratification	20-12
21.	Appointment to and Departure from Office	
1.	Appointment	21-01
	First Directors	21-02
	Subsequent directors	21-03
	Nominated directors	21-04
	Casual vacancies: additional directors	21-05

2.	Qualification Age Limit	21-06
3.	Rotation	21-07
4.	Appointment of a Director at a General Meeting	21-10
5.	Removal from Office	21-11
	Procedure	21-12
6.	Vacation of Office	21-13
	Resignation	21-14
	Removal	21-15
	Suspension	21-16
22.	Constitution and Conduct of Directors' Meetings	
1.	Directors must Act as a Body	22-01
2.	Meetings of a Sole Director	22-03
3.	Notice of Board Meetings	22-04
4.	Chairman	22-05
5.	Quorum	22-06
6.	Conflict of Interest	22-07
7.	Voting	22-08
8.	Resolutions in Writing Signed by all Directors	22-09
9.	Minutes	22-10
	Duty to keep minutes	22-11
	Minutes as evidence	22-12
23.	Board Meetings: Examples in Practice	23-01
1.	First Board Meeting	23-02
2.	Board Meeting: Public Company	23-05
	Notice and agenda	23-06
	The chairman's role	23-07
	Corporate governance	23-08
	Minutes	23-09
	Duties of secretary	23-10
	Decisions reached without meetings	23-11
24.	Decisions Procedures and Meetings in Insolvency Situations, and Arrangements Short of Winding-up	24-01
1.	Deemed Consent Procedure	24-02
2.	Qualifying Decision Procedures	24-03
	Correspondence	24-04
	Electronic voting	24-05
	Virtual meeting	24-06
	Physical meeting	24-07
	Any other decision making procedure	24-08
4.	Types of insolvent situations	24-09
5.	Company voluntary arrangement	24-10
	The proposal	24-11
	The meetings	24-12
	Quorum	24-13
	Voting and resolutions	24-14
	Approval of the proposal	24-15
	Creditors—points to note	24-16
2.	Administration order	24-17
	Appointment of Administrator	24-18

Administrator's proposals	24-19
Creditor's committee	24-20
Members' meeting	24-21
Culmination	24-22
Creditors—points to note	24-23
3. Administrative receivership	24-24
25. Decisions and Meetings in Insolvency Situations—Winding-up ..	25-01
1. Winding-up by the court	25-02
Reasons for winding-up	25-02
The petition and order	25-03
First meetings of creditors and contributories	25-04
Liquidation committee	25-05
Decisions and meetings subsequent to first meetings	25-06
Final account	25-07
Creditors—points to note	25-08
2. Voluntary winding-up	25-09
The initiating resolution	25-10
Members' meeting	25-11
Creditors: decision procedures	25-12
Creditors—points to note	25-13
Appointment of liquidator	25-14
Powers of a liquidator; vacancies	25-15
Liquidation committee	25-16
Subsequent decisions of creditors	25-17
3. Generally applicable rules	25-18
Attendance at meetings of company's personnel	25-18
Notice of decision procedure by advertisement only	25-19
Venue	25-20
Decisions	25-21
Chair as proxy-holder	25-22
Suspension and adjournment	25-23
Quorum	25-24
Entitlement to vote	25-25
Delivery of proof	25-26
Admission and rejection of proof	25-27
Records	25-28
26. Proxies and Company Representation in Insolvency Proceedings	
1. Definition of proxy	26-01
2. Form and delivery of proxy	26-02
3. Use of proxies at meetings	26-03
4. Right of inspection	26-04
5. Exception	26-05
6. Proxies at meetings of creditors—points to note	26-06
27. Members' Voluntary Winding-up ..	27-01
1. Declaration of solvency	27-02
2. Effect of liquidation	27-03
3. Appointment of liquidator	27-04
4. Periodic meetings	27-05

5. Position in case of insolvency	27-06
6. Final account prior to dissolution	27-07
28. Meetings of Local Authorities	
1. The Structure of Local Government	28-01
Introduction	28-01
Constitutional arrangements	28-02
Elections	28-03
2. Provisions Relating to the Administration of Local Authorities	28-04
Requisites of a valid meeting	28-04
Standing orders	28-05
Delegation to committees and others	28-06
Committees—political balance	28-07
Decisions on questions	28-08
Records of members attending and minutes	28-09
Vacancy or defect in election or qualification	28-10
Conduct of members	28-11
Registration of interests	28-12
Disclosable pecuniary interests	28-13
Standards committees	28-14
Upholding of the code of conduct: Investigation and adjudication	28-15
Order at meetings	28-16
Defects in administration: ombudsman	28-17
The ultra vires rules	28-18
3. Principal Councils	28-19
Holding of meetings	28-19
Convening of meetings	28-20
Chairman	28-21
Vice-chairman	28-22
Quorum	28-23
Order of business	28-24
Meetings held under executive arrangements	28-25
4. Parish and Community Councils	28-26
Holding of meetings	28-26
Convening of meetings	28-27
Chairman and vice-chairman	28-28
Conduct of proceedings	28-29
Quorum	28-30
Voting	28-31
Public participation	28-32
5. Parish and Community Meetings	28-33
Holding of meetings	28-34
Standing orders	28-35
Convening of meetings	28-36
Chairman	28-37
Voting	28-38
Minutes	28-39
Committees	28-40
Community meetings	28-41
29. Local Authorities and Other Bodies—Access to Meetings and Information	
1. Introduction and historical background	29-01

http://www.pbookshop.com

2. Access to Information Generally	29-02
3. Principal Councils—Access to Meetings	29-03
Exclusion due to nature of information under discussion	29-04
Rights of the press	29-05
4. Principal Councils—Access to Information	29-06
General	29-06
Before the meeting	29-07
After the meeting	29-08
Inspection of background papers	29-09
Rights of the press	29-10
Rights of members of the council	29-11
Additional information to be published by principal councils	29-12
5. Access to Meetings and Bodies other than Principal Councils	29-13
Exclusion by resolution	29-14
Necessary arrangements	29-15
Maintenance of order	29-16
Minutes	29-17
 30. Defamatory Statements	30-01
1. Libel and Slander	30-02
2. Malice	30-03
3. The Statement	30-04
4. Publication	30-05
5. Defences	30-06
Truth	30-07
Honest opinion	30-08
Publication on a matter of public interest	30-09
Statutory privilege	30-09
Absolute privilege	30-10
Qualified privilege	30-11
Media reports	30-12
Leave and licence	30-14
Limitation	30-15
 31. Charity	31-01
1. Introduction	31-02
2. Outline of the Various Structures of Charitable Organisations	31-02
3. A Charity's Meetings	31-08
4. Annual General Meeting	31-11
Sample Agenda for an AGM/GM of a Charity	31-13
5. Code of Conduct	31-14
6. Minutes	31-15
7. Other Distinctives of Charities	31-16
 Index	401

TABLE OF CASES

Abbatt v Treasury Solicitor; sub nom. Conveyances Dated June 13, 1933, August 17, 1933, and September 2, 1950, Re [1969] 1 W.L.R. 1575; [1969] 3 All E.R. 1175; (1969) 113 S.J. 739 CA	7-30
Abbey National Plc, Re [2004] EWHC 2776 (Ch); [2005] 2 B.C.L.C. 15	14-29
Abbott v Sullivan; Abbott v Isett Cornporters Committee Members [1952] 1 K.B. 189; [1952] 1 All E.R. 226; [1951] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 573; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 133; (1952) 96 S.J. 119 CA	9-02
Adam v Ward [1917] A.C. 309 HL	30-11
Agricultural, Horticultural and Forestry Industry Training Board v Aylesbury Mushrooms [1972] 1 W.L.R. 190; [1972] 1 All E.R. 280 QBD	10-13
Albert v Lavin; sub nom. Lavin v Albert [1982] A.C. 546; [1981] 3 W.L.R. 955; [1981] 3 All E.R. 878; (1982) 74 Cr. App. R. 150; (1981) 125 S.J. 860 HL	2-02
Alderson v Clay (186) 1 Stark. 405	8-07
Alexander v Simpson (1890) L.R. 43 Ch. D. 139 CA	5-07
Alexander Ward & Co Ltd v Samyang Navigation Co Ltd [1975] 1 W.L.R. 673; [1975] 2 All E.R. 424; [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 1; 1975 S.C. (H.L.) 26; 1975 S.L.T. 126; (1975) 119 S.J. 319 HL	12-04, 21-07
Allbutt v General Council of Medical Education and Registration (1889) L.R. 23 Q.B.D. 400 C.A	30-12
Alma Spinning Co, Re; sub nom. Bottomley's Case, Re (1880-81) L.R. 16 Ch. D. 681 Ch D	20-09
Attitude Scaffolding Ltd, Re [2006] EWHC 1401 (Ch); [2006] B.C.C. 904; [2007] 1 B.C.L.C. 199	18-04
Anglo-International Bank Ltd, Re [1943] Ch. 233 CA	13-12
Ansett v Butley Air Transport Ltd (No 2) (1958) 75 W.N. NSW 306	14-25
Anthony v Seger (1789) 1 Hagg. Con. 9	7-22
Arnot v United African Lands Ltd [1901] 1 Ch. 518 CA	15-10
Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co Ltd v Riche; sub nom. Riche v Ashbury Railway Carriage & Iron Co Ltd (1874-75) L.R. 7 H.L. 653 HL	11-12
Attorney General v Davy (1741) 2 Atk 212	7-30
Attorney General v Guardian Newspapers Ltd (No.2). <i>See</i> Attorney General v Observer Ltd	1-01
Attorney General v Observer Ltd; Attorney General v Times Newspapers Ltd (No.2); Attorney General v Guardian Newspapers Ltd (No.2) [1990] 1 A.C. 109; [1988] 3 W.L.R. 776; [1988] 3 All E.R. 545; [1989] 2 F.S.R. 181; (1988) 85(42) L.S.G. 45; (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 296; (1988) 132 S.J. 1496 HL	1-01
Atwool v Merryweather (1867-68) L.R. 5 Eq. 464 (Note) Ct of Chancery	7-31
Automatic Self Cleansing Filter Syndicate Co Ltd v Cunningham [1906] 2 Ch. 34 CA	20-02
B Johnson & Co (Builders) Ltd, Re [1955] Ch. 634; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 269; [1955] 2 All E.R. 775; (1955) 99 S.J. 490 CA	24-24
Bailey Hay & Co, Re [1971] 1 W.L.R. 1357; [1971] 3 All E.R. 693; (1971) 115 S.J. 639 Ch D	5-14, 13-22, 19-36
Baillie v Oriental Telephone & Electric Co Ltd [1915] 1 Ch. 503 CA	13-15
Bainbridge v Smith (1889) L.R. 41 Ch. D. 462 CA	22-02
Baker v Jones [1954] 1 W.L.R. 1005; [1954] 2 All E.R. 553; (1954) 98 S.J. 473 QBD	5-12, 9-02
Ball v Metal Industries 1957 S.C. 315; 1957 S.L.T. 124 OH	12-12
Bamford v Bamford [1970] Ch. 212; [1969] 2 W.L.R. 1107; [1969] 1 All E.R. 969; (1969) 113 S.J. 123 CA (Civ Div)	12-01
Bank of Syria, Re; sub nom. Owen and Ashworth's Claim; Whitworth's Claim [1901] 1 Ch. 115 CA	22-06
Barclays Bank plc v British & Commonwealth Holdings plc. <i>See</i> British & Commonwealth Holdings Plc v Barclays Bank Plc	18-02
Barron v Potter; Potter v Berry [1914] 1 Ch. 895 Ch D	20-02, 21-05, 22-02
Barton v Taylor (1886) L.R. 11 App. Cas. 197 PC (Aus)	21-16
Battelely v Finsbury BC (1958) 122 J.P. 169; 56 L.G.R. 165	9-04
Baynes v Brewster (1841) 2 Q.B. 375	2-02
Bennett v Chappell [1966] Ch. 391; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 829; [1965] 3 All E.R. 130; (1965) 129 J.P. 517; 63 L.G.R. 379; (1965) 109 S.J. 536 CA	28-38