
Contents

Preface	v
Table of Statutes	xv
Table of Statutory Instruments.....	xix
Table of Cases.....	xxi
Chapter 1 Legal formalities for a binding contract	
Key points	1
1.1 Introduction.....	1
1.2 Checklists for legally binding contracts.....	3
1.2.1 Checklist for formation of the contract.....	4
1.2.2 Checklist of what will make a contract invalid or void ...	7
1.2.3 Checklist which might make the contract or particular provisions unenforceable	8
1.2.4 Examples of when a contract will be found	11
1.3 Pre-contractual documents	12
1.3.1 Introduction.....	12
1.3.2 Terminology.....	13
1.3.3 Types of document.....	13
1.4 Must the contract be in writing?	16
1.5 Other requirements as to the form of the contract: advantages of deeds	18
1.5.1 Use of seals	19
1.6 No formalities for execution of contracts under hand	20
1.7 Formalities for execution of deeds by individuals	21
1.8 Formalities for execution of deeds by UK companies formed or regulated by the Companies Act 2006.....	23
1.9 Formalities for execution of deeds and contracts under hand (made under English law) by foreign companies	24
1.10 Signing before the provisions of the agreement are finalised (or other situations when a signature page is signed separately from the rest of an agreement)	25
1.10.1 Documents which are deeds or are contracts for the sale or other disposition of an interest in land	27
1.10.2 Documents which are contracts and are not signed as deeds.....	28
1.11 The use of electronic signatures.....	29
1.12 Information that a party needs to include about itself in contractual and non-contractual documents.....	31
Chapter 2 The structure and format of the contract	
Key points	33

2.1	Introduction.....	34	
2.2	Main elements of a typical contract document.....	35	
2.3	Title	36	
2.4	Date of agreement.....	37	
2.4.1	Which date should be inserted?.....	38	
2.4.2	Reasons for dating an agreement.....	39	
2.4.3	What format to use for the date.....	39	
2.4.4	Not adding a date of agreement.....	40	
2.4.5	Date of agreement and the effective date (or the commencement date)	40	
2.5	Names and addresses of the parties.....	41	
2.6	Recitals or background.....	46	
2.6.1	Purpose of recitals.....	47	
2.6.2	Are recitals needed at all?	47	
2.6.3	Wording to use and not use in a recital.....	48	
2.6.4	Layout and number of recitals.....	48	
2.6.5	Recitals and overseas practice	49	
2.7	Operative provisions—introductory wording	49	
2.8	Definitions.....	51	
2.8.1	Location of definitions	51	
2.8.2	Introductory wording	52	
2.8.3	Use of capital letters	53	
2.8.4	Order of definitions.....	53	
2.9	Conditions precedent and subsequent	54	
2.10	Sequence of clauses	55	
2.11	Schedules	56	
2.12	Execution clauses.....	58	
2.13	Signature blocks.....	59	
2.13.1	Examples in deeds	59	
2.13.2	Examples in contracts under hand.....	60	
2.14	Clause numbering	61	
2.15	Headings	64	
2.16	Engrossments (final version ready for signature) and counterparts.....	64	
2.17	Alternative formats—letter agreements; terms in schedules	65	
2.17.1	Letter agreements.....	65	
2.17.2	Provisions set out in a schedule	65	
2.18	Obsolete drafting conventions.....	66	
Chapter 3 Contract drafting techniques			
Key points			68
3.1	Introduction.....	68	
3.1.1	Legal interpretation.....	68	
3.1.2	Intelligibility.....	70	
3.2	Topics to be covered in this chapter.....	71	
3.3	Stating obligations clearly—who, what, when.....	72	
3.4	Active and passive	74	
3.5	Indicative and subjunctive.....	75	
3.6	Avoiding jargon and archaic language.....	76	
3.6.1	Old fashioned words and jargon.....	77	

3.6.2	'Acceptable' legal jargon.....	78
3.6.3	Using pairs of words when one will do.....	79
3.6.4	Use of Latin	79
3.6.5	Other jargon	80
3.7	Simplest forms	81
3.8	Plain, intelligible style (particularly for consumer contracts)	82
3.9	Definitions and consistent use of words.....	85
3.9.1	Means.....	86
3.9.2	Includes	87
3.9.3	Excludes	88
3.10	Avoiding unnecessary words	88
3.11	The use of pronouns (in non-consumer contracts)	89
3.12	Numbers.....	90
3.13	Formulas and the like.....	90
3.13.1	Formulas expressed mathematically.....	91
3.13.2	Formulas expressed in words	91
3.13.3	Formulas—suggestions.....	92
3.14	Sentence structure and length.....	93
3.15	Word order and use of punctuation.....	95
3.16	Conciseness and comprehensiveness	97
3.17	Length of individual clauses	98
3.18	Formatting, use of paragraphs and tabulation	98
3.19	Size of typeface and use of white space	99
3.20	Use of headings.....	100
3.21	Logical sequence of clauses	100
3.22	Grouping of clauses.....	101
3.23	Use of schedules	101
3.24	The question of gender.....	102
Chapter 4 Advanced drafting techniques		
4.1	Introduction.....	104
4.2	The role of the contract drafter.....	104
4.2.1	First role: contract drafting.....	104
4.2.2	Second role: helping the client achieve their commercial objectives	105
4.3	Using negotiating and drafting policies.....	106
4.3.1	Areas that a policy should cover	106
4.3.2	An example	106
4.3.3	Commercial advantages of having a policy	107
4.4	Agreements with a large number of parties.....	108
4.5	International negotiations	110
Chapter 5 Basic commercial/legal issues affecting contract drafting		
5.1	Introduction.....	113
5.2	Who should the parties be?.....	113
5.3	Commencement, duration, extension of term.....	114
5.4	Main commercial obligations	116
5.5	'Best endeavours', 'all reasonable endeavours', 'reasonable endeavours' (and absolute obligations).....	116
5.5.1	Measuring the effort needed	117

5.5.2	Use of the 'best endeavours' obligation	117
5.5.3	All reasonable endeavours	120
5.5.4	How to deal with best and reasonable endeavours provisions?	120
5.6	Payment provisions	121
5.7	Warranties	123
5.8	Liability and indemnities	124
5.9	Confidentiality and announcements	125
5.9.1	Keeping the agreement confidential	125
5.9.2	Keeping the information that the parties wish disclose to each other confidential	125
5.9.3	Announcements	127
5.10	Termination and consequences of termination	127
5.10.1	Terminating the agreement	128
5.10.2	What is to happen when the agreement is terminated	129
5.11	Boilerplate clauses	130
5.11.1	Notices	130
5.11.2	Force majeure	131
5.11.3	Entire agreement	132
5.11.4	Assignment	133
5.11.5	Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999	134
5.12	Law and jurisdiction	135
5.13	Who signs the contract—are they authorised to do so?	136
Chapter 6 Interpretation of contracts by the courts—implications for the drafter/negotiator		
6.1	Introduction	138
6.2	Establishing the terms of the contract and their meaning	139
6.3	Interpreting a given set of contract terms	139
6.4	General approach of the courts to interpreting contracts	142
6.4.1	Reformulation of general principle to the interpretation of contracts	142
6.4.2	Intentions of the parties	149
6.4.3	Relevance of past court decisions	151
6.5	Which terms comprise the contract	151
6.5.1	The terms set out in the contractual documents	151
6.5.2	Pre-contract negotiations, drafts of an agreement and deleted provisions	154
6.5.3	Amendments to standard form agreements in common use	158
6.5.4	Post-execution amendments	158
6.5.5	The parol evidence rule, collateral contracts and misrepresentations	160
6.5.6	The meaning of words used in contract terms	162
6.5.7	Ordinary, dictionary meaning of words	164
6.5.8	Commercial contracts	165
6.5.9	Legal terms of art and lawyers' jargon	169
6.5.10	Scientific and technical terms	171
6.5.11	Special meanings 'in the industry'	172

6.5.12	Special meanings given by the parties and defined terms	173
6.5.13	Interpreting express contract terms	174
6.5.14	Give effect to all parts of the document	175
6.5.15	Give effect to all parts of the document	177
6.5.16	Special conditions override standard conditions	178
6.5.17	Hierarchy of clauses	180
6.5.18	The ejusdem generis ('of the same kind') rule	181
6.5.19	Unclear contract wording will be construed against the interests of the grantor or the party which benefits from the wording (contra proferentem)	183
6.5.20	The court is unlikely to interpret the contract so as to allow a party to take advantage of his own wrongdoing unless clear wording is used	185
6.5.21	Implied terms	188
6.5.22	Terms implied by statute	190
6.5.23	Special rules for exemption clauses	199
Chapter 7 Drafting consumer contracts		
Key points		
7.1	Introduction and key developments	221
7.1.1	The Consumer Rights Act 2015 and the effect on this chapter	223
7.1.2	The purpose of this chapter	224
7.2	The unfair term provisions: an introduction	226
7.2.1	Checklist: when the unfair term provisions do not apply	229
7.2.2	Checklist: basic factors to consider when preparing terms and conditions	231
7.3	Checklist of other legislation relevant to drafting consumer contracts	239
7.3.1	Contracts	239
7.3.2	Notices	241
7.3.3	Other	241
7.4	General points about the applicability of the unfair term provisions	242
7.4.1	Who is a trader?	243
7.4.2	Who is a consumer?	243
7.4.3	Who has the burden of proving a person is not a consumer	245
7.4.4	Core terms	245
7.4.5	Use of language which is plain, intelligible and legible in written contracts and, where relevant, prominent	248
7.5	Checklist of type of contract terms which are likely to be unfair	250
7.6	Words which should not appear in a consumer contract	255
7.7	Appendix: Consumer Rights Act 2015, Sch 2	256
Chapter 8 Legal terms and lawyers' jargon		
8.1	Introduction	260
8.2	Terms defined by statute	261

8.3	Expressions of time.....	262
8.3.1	Actions to be taken within a specified time period	262
8.3.2	Actions to be taken 'forthwith' or 'immediately' or 'as soon as possible'	265
8.3.3	'From time to time'; 'for the time being'	267
8.3.4	Other 'time' expressions sometimes encountered	267
8.4	Other legal terms used in contracts	268
8.4.1	Agreement and contract.....	268
8.4.2	And/or	269
8.4.3	As amended.....	270
8.4.4	Assignment and novation	270
8.4.5	Best endeavours, all reasonable endeavours and reasonable endeavours (as well as absolute obligations) ..	272
8.4.6	Boilerplate	272
8.4.7	Breach and non-performance.....	274
8.4.8	Cash	274
8.4.9	Change of control	274
8.4.10	Comfort letter	275
8.4.11	Competition and anti-trust.....	276
8.4.12	Completion and closing	276
8.4.13	Conditions precedent and conditions subsequent.....	276
8.4.14	Confidential, confidentiality	277
8.4.15	Consent.....	277
8.4.16	Consideration.....	278
8.4.17	Consult	278
8.4.18	Covenants	279
8.4.19	Deemed	279
8.4.20	Delivery.....	279
8.4.21	Due diligence	280
8.4.22	Disclosure letter	280
8.4.23	Engrossments	281
8.4.24	Escrow.....	281
8.4.25	Exclusive, sole and non-exclusive licences	282
8.4.26	Exclusive and non-exclusive jurisdiction.....	283
8.4.27	Execution and executed.....	283
8.4.28	Expiry.....	283
8.4.29	FOB, ex works, CIF, etc.....	284
8.4.30	Force majeure	284
8.4.31	Further assurance	284
8.4.32	Good faith/agreements to negotiate.....	285
8.4.33	Gross negligence	286
8.4.34	Group companies	286
8.4.35	Guarantees (and full title guarantee).....	287
8.4.36	Hereby	287
8.4.37	Hereinafter and similar words	287
8.4.38	Including, including without limitation	287
8.4.39	Indemnity	287
8.4.40	Injunctions	287
8.4.41	Instrument.....	287
8.4.42	Intellectual property.....	288

8.4.43	Interpretation.....	290
8.4.44	Joint venture.....	290
8.4.45	Law and jurisdiction	291
8.4.46	Licence	291
8.4.47	Material and substantial	291
8.4.48	Merchantable quality.....	293
8.4.49	Mutatis mutandis	293
8.4.50	Negligence.....	293
8.4.51	Negotiate	293
8.4.52	Nominal sum	294
8.4.53	Notarisation.....	294
8.4.54	Notices	295
8.4.55	Notwithstanding.....	295
8.4.56	Penalties and liquidated damages.....	296
8.4.57	Person	296
8.4.58	Power of attorney	297
8.4.59	Procure	297
8.4.60	Provisos ('provided that ...')	298
8.4.61	Real property.....	298
8.4.62	Reasonableness	298
8.4.63	Representations, warranties and undertakings.....	299
8.4.64	Satisfactory quality	299
8.4.65	Set-off and retention.....	299
8.4.66	Severance.....	300
8.4.67	Signed and use of signatures.....	301
8.4.68	Sub-contract	302
8.4.69	Subject to.....	302
8.4.70	Subject to contract.....	303
8.4.71	Such	304
8.4.72	Such consent not to be unreasonably withheld.....	305
8.4.73	Term and determine.....	306
8.4.74	Territory.....	306
8.4.75	Time of the essence	307
8.4.76	To the intent that.....	308
8.4.77	Unless the context requires otherwise	309
8.4.78	Waiver	309
8.4.79	Whatsoever	309
8.4.80	Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing ...	309
8.4.81	'Without prejudice'.....	310
Chapter 9 Techniques for checking contracts before signing them		
9.1	Introduction.....	312
9.1.1	Obviousness and a step back in time	313
9.2	The top ten essential things to do (when you are right up against a deadline)	314
9.3	Things to do when there is time	315
9.3.1	Process steps.....	315
9.4	Factual information	317
9.4.1	Parties	317
9.4.2	Pricing and payment terms	317

9.4.3	References to official bodies, regulations, etc.....	318
9.4.4	Notices clauses	319
9.4.5	Start and termination dates (and other periods of time) .	320
9.4.6	Timing	320
9.4.7	Consequences of termination	321
9.4.8	Third parties.....	321
9.4.9	Law and jurisdiction	322
9.5	Proofing and formatting	322
9.5.1	Removal of version draft data	322
9.5.2	Figures and words	322
9.5.3	Cross referencing	323
9.5.4	Definitions.....	323
9.5.5	Schedules.....	324
9.5.6	Spell checking.....	325
9.5.7	Clearing the document of metadata.....	325
9.6	Catching the cheats, the use of revision marks and lesser crimes..	327
9.6.1	How to deal with a 'cheat'	328
9.6.2	Not all 'mis-use' of revision marks is cheating	329
9.6.3	The settings	329
9.6.4	Stopping the cheating – the American way.....	329
9.7	Commercial issues	330
9.7.1	Other methods of considering commercial points	331
9.8	What to do if the agreement is signed and someone spots an error?	332
Chapter 10 Drafting, exchanging and protecting documents electronically		
10.1	Introduction.....	334
10.2	Exchanging documents electronically	334
10.2.1	The problem	335
10.2.2	What to do about the problem	335
10.2.3	Should drafts of agreements be exchanged electronically at all—and how should this be done?	336
10.3	Metadata.....	338
10.3.1	What kind of information does metadata consist of?.....	339
10.3.2	Why is metadata important?.....	340
10.3.3	How to remove metadata	342
10.3.4	Should a lawyer look at the metadata in a document received from another party?	343
10.4	Electronic signatures	343
10.5	E-mail policies.....	345
10.6	Security of files	346
10.6.1	Protection of individual documents	346
10.6.2	Protection of computer on which documents reside	349
10.7	And finally... ..	350
Appendix		
	Sample Agreements	352
Index		
		365

Table of Statutes

[All references are to paragraph numbers]

Arbitration Act 1996	1.2.2	Consumer Rights Act 2015 – <i>contd</i>	
s 5	1.4	2(7)	7.4.1
78	8.3.4	s 2(8)	7.2.1.1
90	7.4.2	2(9)	7.2.1.1
		3(1)	7.3.1
Bank and Financial Dealings Act 1971		9(1)	7.2.2.3
s 1(1)	8.3.4	9(2)	7.2.2.3
Sch 1	8.3.4	ss 9–17	7.3.1
Bill of Exchange Act 1882		s 28	7.2.2.3, 7.3.1
s 3(1)	1.4	28(6)	7.2.2.3
73	1.4	29	7.3.1
83	1.4	30	7.3.3
		30(2)–(4)	7.3.3
Capital Allowances Act 2001		31	7.2.2.2, 7.3.1
s 466	8.4.25	31(2)	7.3.1
Companies Act 1985		31(2)(a)	7.2.2.3
s 43	1.5.1	31(3)	7.2.2.3, 7.3.1
244(1)(a)	8.3.1	ss 34–37	7.3.1
Companies Act 2006	1.5.1, 1.12, 2.5	s 41	7.3.1
ss 1–3	1.7, 1.8	47	7.2.2.2, 7.3.1
s 40	1.2.1	47(2)	7.3.1
43	1.2.1	ss 49–52	7.3.1
43(1)(a)	1.6	s 57	7.2.2.2, 7.3.1
43(1)(b)	1.6	57(4)	7.3.1
44	2.13.1	57(5)	7.3.1
44(1)–(4)	1.6	60(4)	7.2.2.3
44(2)	1.8	60(6)	7.2.2.3
44(4)	1.8	60(8)	7.2.2.3
44(5)	1.8	Pt 2 (ss 61–76)	3.1.2
45(1)	1.6	s 61(2)	7.2, 7.2.1.1
46	1.8	61(4)	7.2
861(4A)	8.4.42	61(5)	7.2
1159	8.4.3	61(8)	7.2
1162	8.4.34	62(1)–(5)	7.2
1171	1.7, 1.8	62(4)	7.2.2.3
Competition Act 1998	8.4.11	63(1)	7.2
Consumer Credit Act 1974	1.4.3.8	64	7.2
Consumer Rights Act 2015	2.1, 3.8, 7.3.3	64(1)	7.2, 7.4.3
s 1(4)	7.1	64(1)(a)	7.2.2.1, 7.4.3
1(5)	7.1	64(1)(b)	7.2.2.1, 7.4.3
2(2)	7.1, 7.4.1	64(2)	7.2, 7.4.3, 7.4.4.1
2(3)	7.1, 7.2.1.1, 7.4.2	64(3)–(5)	7.4.4.1
2(5)	7.2.1.1, 7.4.2	65	1.2.3, 7.2.2.2
2(4)	7.4.3	65(1)–(5)	7.3.2

Table of Statutes

Consumer Rights Act 2015 – <i>contd</i>		
s 66	7.2.2.2	
s 67	7.2	
s 68	7.2	
68(2)	7.4.4.1	
69(1)	7.4.4.1	
71	7.2	
73(1)	7.2.2.1	
73(2)	7.2.2.1	
74	7.2	
Sch 1	7.2	
Sch 2	7.1.2, 7.2.2.1, 7.2.2.3, 7.4.3, 7.6, 7.7	
Contracts (Rights of Third Parties) Act 1999		2.2, 2.5, 5.2, 8.1, 8.4.6, 9.4.8
s 1(1)	5.11.5	
Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988		8.4.42
s 90	8.4.61	
90(3)	1.4	
92(1)	8.4.25	
Corporation Tax Act 2009		8.4.42
s 712(3)	8.4.42	
Corporation Tax Act 2010		8.4.44
s 584	8.4.44	
Electronic Communications Act 2000		1.11
s 7	1.11	
Enterprise Act 2002		8.4.1
s 129	8.4.1	
Family Law Reform Act 1969		1.2.1
s 1(1)	1.2.1	
1(2)	8.2	
Finance Act 1995		8.4.23
Sch 28, para 9	8.4.23	
Forgery and Counterfeiting Act 1981		2.4.1
s 9	2.4.1	
Freedom of Information Act 2000		2.11
s 3	2.14	
4(4)	2.14	
5	2.14	
6	2.14	
Insolvency Act 1986		2.8.2
s 436	2.8.2	
Interpretation Act 1976		2.8.2
s 36	2.8.2	
Interpretation Act 1978		1.11, 8.2
s 5	1.11, 8.2	
6	8.2	
17(2)(a)	8.2, 8.4.3	
22(1)	8.4.74	
Sch 1	1.11	
Sch 2, para 5(a)	8.4.74	
Late Payment of Commercial Debts (Interest) Act 1998		5.6
s 1	5.6	
2(1)	5.6	
5A	5.6	
8(1)	5.6	
Law of Property Act 1925		8.4.77
s 41	8.4.75	
61	8.2, 8.3.1, 8.4.41	
136(1)	1.4	
Sch 1	8.2	
Law of Property (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1989		6.5.22.6, 8.2
s 1	1.7	
1(1)(b)	1.5.1	
1(2)(b)	1.7	
1(2A)	1.7	
1(3)	1.7, 1.11	
1(3)(b)	1.7	
1(4)	1.11	
2	1.4, 8.4.70	
Limitation Act 1985		1.5
s 5	1.5	
Marine Insurance Act 1906		1.4
Mental Capacity Act 2005		1.2.1
s 67(1)	1.2.1	
Sch 6, para 24	1.2.1	
Misrepresentation Act 1967		6.3, 6.5.23, 6.5.23.7
s 3	6.5.23.8.1, 6.5.23.9	
National Debt (Stockholders Relief) Act 1892		8.3.4
Patents Act 1977		8.4.42
s 30	8.4.61	
30(6)	1.4	
130(1)	8.4.25	
Plant Varieties Act 1997		8.4.42
s 7	8.4.42	
Powers of Attorney Act 1971		8.4.58
Proceeds of Crime Act 2002		8.4.8
s 289(6)	8.4.8	
Registered Designs Act 1949		8.4.42
s 15B(3)	1.4	
Sale of Goods Act 1979		6.5.22.6, 7.1
s 2(1)	6.5.22.1.1	
2(4)–(6)	6.5.22.1.1	
8(2)	1.2.4	
10(1)	8.4.75	
10(2)	8.4.75	
12	6.5.22.1.1	
12(1)	6.5.22.1.1, 6.5.22.1.2	
12(2)	6.5.22.1.2	
12(2)(a)	6.5.22.1.1	
12(2)(b)	6.5.22.1.1	
12(3)–(5)	6.5.22.1.1	
12(5A)	6.5.22.1.1	

Table of Statutes

Sale of Goods Act 1979 – <i>contd</i>		
s 12(6)	6.5.22.1.3	
13	6.5.22.1.5	
13(1A)	6.5.22.1.5	
13(2)	6.5.22.1.5	
14	6.5.22.1.1, 6.5.22.1.3	
14(2)	6.5.13, 6.5.22.1.1	
14(2A)	6.5.22.1.2	
14(2B)	6.5.22.1.2	
14(2C)	6.5.22.1.2	
14(3)	6.5.22.1.3	
15	6.5.22.1.4	
15(3)	6.5.22.1.4	
15A	6.5.22.1.5	
28(2)	8.4.20	
29(2)	8.4.20	
Senior Courts Act 1981		8.4.42
s 72(5)	8.4.42	
Stamp Act 1891		8.4.41
s 122	8.4.41	
Statute of Frauds 1677		1.11
s 4	1.4	
17	1.4	
Supply of Goods and Services Act 1982		6.5.22.6, 7.1
s 1	6.5.22.3	
6	6.5.22.4	
7	6.5.22.4	
8	6.5.22.4	
9(1)	6.5.22.4	
9(2)	6.5.22.4	
9(5)	6.5.22.4	
10A	6.5.22.4	
10A(3)	6.5.22.4	
11	6.5.22.4	
11(3)	6.5.22.4	
ss 12–16	6.5.22.5	
Supply of Goods and Services Act 1982 – <i>contd</i>		
s 14	8.4.75	
15(1)	1.2.4	
Trade Marks Act 1994		8.4.42
s 22	8.4.61	
23(3)	1.4	
29	8.4.25	
Unfair Contract Terms Act 1977 ..		6.3, 6.5.22.4, 6.5.23, 6.5.23.7, 7.1
s 1(2)	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.10	
2	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.10	
2(1)	1.2.3, 7.3.2	
2(3)	6.5.23.10	
3	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.10, 8.4.65	
4	6.5.23.8	
6	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.8.1	
6(1)	6.5.22.1.2, 6.5.22.1.5	
6(1A)	6.5.22.1.2–6.5.22.1.4, 6.5.22.1.5	
7	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.8.1	
11	6.5.23.10	
11(1)	6.5.23.9	
11(2)–(5)	6.5.23.8.1	
11(4)	6.5.23.10	
12	7.4.2	
26	6.5.23.8, 6.5.23.10	
26(3)	6.5.23.8	
26(4)(a)	6.5.23.8	
27(1)	6.5.23.8	
27(2)	6.5.23.8	
Sch 1	6.5.23.10	
Sch 2	6.5.23.8.1, 6.5.23.10	
Union with Scotland Act 1706		8.4.74
art 1	8.4.74	