

# Table of Contents

<i>Preface</i> .....	v
<i>Table of Cases</i> .....	xi
<i>Table of Statutes</i> .....	xxv
<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	1
[1.10] FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS IN AUSTRALIAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW .....	2
[1.60] FROM COLONISATION TO FEDERATION .....	16
[1.85] OVERVIEW OF THE CONSTITUTION .....	20
[1.155] CUTTING THE APRON STRINGS: FROM FEDERATION TO THE AUSTRALIA ACTS .....	32
[1.175] JUDICIAL REVIEW .....	36
[1.240] CONCLUSION .....	62
<b>2. Characterisation of Commonwealth Laws</b> .....	63
[2.10] RESERVED POWERS DOCTRINE: R V BARGER .....	63
[2.15] EXPLOSION OF THE RESERVED POWERS DOCTRINE: THE ENGINEERS CASE ...	66
[2.20] THE MODERN APPROACH TO DIRECT CHARACTERISATION .....	69
[2.25] INCIDENTAL CHARACTERISATION .....	73
[2.45] THE RELEVANCE OF PROPORTIONALITY IN CHARACTERISATION .....	83
[2.60] CONCLUSION .....	91
<b>3. The Corporations Power</b> .....	93
[3.10] FROM HUDDART PARKER TO THE CONCRETE PIPES CASE .....	94
[3.15] CONSTITUTIONAL CORPORATIONS .....	97
[3.45] SCOPE OF THE CORPORATIONS POWER .....	103
[3.75] CONCLUSION .....	120
<b>4. The External Affairs Power</b> .....	123
[4.10] EXTRATERRITORIAL POWER .....	123
[4.15] RELATIONS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES .....	128
[4.20] IMPLEMENTATION OF TREATIES .....	130
[4.65] MATTERS OF INTERNATIONAL CONCERN .....	145
[4.70] CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW .....	147
[4.75] CONCLUSION .....	148

<b>5. The Commonwealth Executive</b> .....	151
[5.10] PERSONS WITHIN THE EXECUTIVE .....	152
[5.20] SCOPE OF EXECUTIVE POWER .....	154
[5.90] CROWN IMMUNITY .....	182
[5.95] PRIVATISATION AND EXECUTIVE POWER .....	186
[5.100] CONCLUSION .....	186
<b>6. Separation of Judicial Power</b> .....	187
[6.10] JUDICIAL POWER .....	189
[6.50] JUDICIAL POWER OF THE COMMONWEALTH .....	200
[6.55] SEPARATION OF JUDICIAL POWERS – COMMONWEALTH .....	201
[6.75] EXCEPTIONS TO THE TWO PRINCIPLES .....	209
[6.105] SEPARATION OF JUDICIAL POWERS – STATE .....	219
[6.135] CHAPTER III AS A SOURCE OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS .....	245
[6.175] SEPARATION OF JUDICIAL POWER IN THE TERRITORIES .....	268
[6.180] CONCLUSION .....	268
<b>7. Inconsistency</b> .....	271
[7.10] WHAT IS A “LAW” FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 109? .....	272
[7.15] MEANING OF “INVALIDITY” .....	272
[7.20] TESTS FOR INCONSISTENCY .....	273
[7.25] IMPOSSIBILITY OF SIMULTANEOUS OBEDIENCE .....	273
[7.30] CONFERRAL OF RIGHTS .....	274
[7.35] INDIRECT INCONSISTENCY/COVERING THE FIELD .....	278
[7.65] INCONSISTENT CRIMINAL LAWS .....	291
[7.70] REASSESSING THE TESTS FOR INCONSISTENCY .....	296
[7.75] CONCLUSION .....	297
<b>8. Intergovernmental Immunities</b> .....	299
[8.10] PRELIMINARY ISSUE: CROWN IMMUNITY .....	300
[8.15] THE EARLY LAW: THE DOCTRINE OF IMPLIED IMMUNITIES .....	300
[8.20] THE ENGINEERS CASE: ABANDONMENT OF IMPLIED IMMUNITIES .....	301
[8.25] COMMONWEALTH LEGISLATIVE POWER OVER THE STATES .....	302
[8.60] STATE LEGISLATIVE POWER OVER THE COMMONWEALTH .....	321
[8.90] CONCLUSION .....	333
<b>9. Excise Duties</b> .....	335
[9.10] DEFINITION OF A “TAX” .....	336

[9.15] THE BROAD AND NARROW DEFINITIONS OF “EXCISE” .....	341
[9.45] THE MODERN CASES .....	352
[9.75] CONCLUSIONS: THE FUTURE FOR SECTION 90? .....	360
<b>10. Spending Government Revenue – The Grants and Appropriations Powers</b> .....	363
[10.10] SECTION 96 GRANTS .....	364
[10.45] APPROPRIATION AND EXPENDITURE .....	378
[10.65] LOANS UNDER THE CONSTITUTION .....	386
<b>11. Freedom of Interstate Trade, Commerce and Intercourse</b> .....	393
[11.10] A BRIEF HISTORY OF SECTION 92 .....	394
[11.30] A FRESH START FOR SECTION 92 .....	397
[11.75] FREEDOM OF INTERSTATE INTERCOURSE .....	420
[11.80] SECTION 92 AND THE TERRITORIES .....	423
<b>12. Express Rights</b> .....	425
[12.10] ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY ON JUST TERMS – SECTION 51(XXXI) .....	426
[12.65] THE RIGHT TO TRIAL BY JURY – SECTION 80 .....	450
[12.70] FREEDOM OF RELIGION – SECTION 116 .....	456
[12.95] DISCRIMINATION ON THE BASIS OF INTERSTATE RESIDENCE – SECTION 117 .....	462
[12.105] NO EXPRESS RIGHT TO VOTE .....	468
[12.110] CONCLUSION .....	470
<b>13. Implied Political Rights and Freedoms</b> .....	473
[13.10] THE COMMUNIST PARTY CASE .....	474
[13.15] FREEDOM OF POLITICAL COMMUNICATION .....	478
[13.50] FREEDOMS OF MOVEMENT, ASSOCIATION AND PARTICIPATION .....	509
[13.55] VOTING EQUALITY AND VOTING RIGHTS .....	512
[13.70] CONCLUSION .....	523
<b>14. General Themes in Federal Constitutional Law</b> .....	525
[14.10] INDIGENOUS PEOPLE AND THE CONSTITUTION .....	525
[14.40] CONSTITUTIONAL PROHIBITIONS ON DISCRIMINATION .....	546
[14.60] PROPORTIONALITY .....	558
[14.95] CONCLUSION .....	567
<b>Appendix – Commonwealth of Australia Constitution</b> .....	569
<i>Index</i> .....	605