

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xi
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxvii
<i>Table of Conventions</i>	xxxvi
1. Introduction	1
I. The ‘Europeanisation’ of English Tort Law: What do we mean by ‘Europeanisation’?	2
II. Why Tort Law?	4
Conclusion	14
2. Understanding ‘Europeanisation’: Transplanting European Union and Human Rights Law into Domestic Law	16
Introduction	16
I. Europeanisation and the National Court: Dealing With New Sources of Law	17
II. Europeanisation and Legal Transplants: Integrating European Law into the English Legal System	27
III. The Task Ahead	40
3. Breaking Down the Frontiers: EU Law in the English Law of Torts	42
Introduction	42
I. English Tort Law and the Product Liability Directive	46
II. Employers’ Liability and the European Framework Directive	63
III. Road Accidents and Insurance: EU Directives relating to Compulsory Third Party Insurance Cover for Motor Vehicle Accidents	74
IV. Defamation and the Internet: The Electronic Commerce Directive 2000/31/EC	77
Conclusion	84
4. The European Tort: State Liability for Breach of European Union Law	89
Introduction	89
I. The Development of State Liability for Breach of EU Law	90
II. English Tort Law and the Eurotort: Balancing European Policy and National Autonomy	93
Conclusion	121

5. Tort Law and Human Rights: A European Culture of Rights?	123
Introduction	123
I. Defamation	126
II. Public Authority Liability in Tort	140
Conclusion	163
6. A Right to Personal Privacy in the English Law of Torts?	169
Introduction	169
I. From Breach of Confidence to a 'Tort' of Misuse of Private Information	171
II. A 'Euro' Tort of Misuse of Private Information?	185
Conclusion	192
7. Europeanisation and English Tort Law: The Way Forward	196
I. Finding Solutions	197
II. Conclusions	209
<i>Index</i>	213