

# Contents

|                                                       |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------|
| Preface .....                                         | v    |
| <i>Tom Daems, Dirk van Zyl Smit and Sonja Snacken</i> |      |
| Contributors .....                                    | xiii |

## Part One: Concepts and Institutions ..... 1

1. Distinctive Features of European Penology and Penal Policy-Making..... 3  
*Sonja Snacken and Dirk van Zyl Smit*
2. Punishment and the Question of Europe..... 27  
*Tom Daems*
3. Knowledge Politics and Penal Politics in Europe..... 53  
*Ian Loader and Richard Sparks*
4. The Emerging Role of the EU as a Penal Actor..... 77  
*Estella Baker*
5. Approximation of Sanctions within the European Union..... 113  
*Roland Miklau*

## Part Two: Cross-Cutting Issues ..... 123

6. The Processes of Criminalisation of Migrants and the Question of the European Union as a 'Land of Immigration' ..... 125  
*Dario Melossi*
7. Youth Justice Policy in Europe—Between Minimum Intervention, Welfare and New Punitiveness ..... 145  
*Frieder Dünkel*
8. Community Sanctions and European Penology ..... 171  
*Fergus McNeill*
9. Remand Detention in Europe: Comparative and Pan-European Aspects as Elements of a Wider European Penology ..... 193  
*Christine Morgenstern*
10. Prison Privatisation in Europe and Beyond: Changing States and Penal Rationalities..... 217  
*Alison Liebling*

|                                                                                                                |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Part Three: Nationally Based Perspectives .....</b>                                                         | <b>247</b> |
| 11. Can Prosecutors be too Independent? An Italian Case Study .....                                            | 249        |
| <i>David Nelken</i>                                                                                            |            |
| 12. Truth in (the Implementation of) Sentencing:<br>Belgium and Elsewhere.....                                 | 271        |
| <i>Kristel Beyens, Sonja Snacken and Dirk van Zyl Smit</i>                                                     |            |
| 13. A Spanish Window on European Law and Policy on<br>Employment Discrimination Based on Criminal Record ..... | 293        |
| <i>Elena Larrauri and James B Jacobs</i>                                                                       |            |
| 14. Penal Developments in Poland: New or Old Punitiveness? .....                                               | 311        |
| <i>Krzysztof Krajewski</i>                                                                                     |            |
| 15. Reversing The Punitive Turn: The Case of the Netherlands .....                                             | 339        |
| <i>René van Swaaningen</i>                                                                                     |            |
| <i>Index</i> .....                                                                                             | 361        |