CONTENTS

O1 A new operating system for a new operating environment 1

Why this book, and why now? 1 The new operating environment 2 References 23

02 The agile business 27

Defining the agile business 27
Scaling agile principles 29
The key shifts from linear thinking 36
Principles of agile business 47
The impact of rising customer expectation 49
The 'platformization' of capability 52
Systems thinking for business 55
Genuine (and pretend) customer-centricity 58
References 60

03 A new agile operating system for business 65

The key technology dynamics in companies 65
Small teams can drive big change 66
Moving away from strict hierarchies 69
Changing innovation horizons 73
The real challenge with transformation 76
The problem with corporate innovation 79
Beyond innovation: the need to constantly renew 83
The ambidextrous organization 85
Shaping demand and fulfilling demand 87
From scalable efficiency to scalable learning 89
Explore, execute, extend and exploit 93
A structure for continuous innovation 95
The dual operating system 97
Building a service-oriented architecture 99

The post-digital organization 101 References 102

O4 Changing change management 109

The messy middle of transformation 109

The shift away from big-bang, linear change management 109

Agile change management 111

Agile transformation: the shift towards a 'think big, start small, scale fast' approach to change 113

References 114

05 Think big 115

The key elements of 'think big' 115
Visioning – setting a compelling direction for change 116
Mapping your operating business contexts 126
Foundational enablers for change 135
References 167

06 Start small 175

Why start small? 175 Achieving ambidexterity 176 Defining a new way of working 185 The challenges and tensions 190 References 195

07 Scale fast 199

Applying agile principles at scale 199

Momentum for change (1): momentum = mass × velocity 208

Momentum for change (2): mass = volume × density 218

Momentum for change (3): velocity = speed + direction 235

References 252

08 Reinventing the organization 259

Designing your new agile operating system 259

Index 263